

## LIST OF DOCUMENTS.

Chapter XXIII.  
The Russo-Japanese War.

## I.—THE POWERS AND THE WAR, JUNE-SEPTEMBER 1904.

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
1	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	1904. 23 June	Japanese enquiry as to Anglo-German relations ... ..	1
2	To Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	24 June	British reply on same subject. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	2
3	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	30 June ( <i>Recd. 11 July</i> )	Conversation with M. Witte: Russian internal reform; attitude of Great Britain and United States to Russo-Japanese peace negotiations; proposed Russian terms after defeat of Japan ... ..	2
4	From Sir F. Lascelles ...	23 Sept. ( <i>Recd. 26 Sept.</i> )	Conversation with Baron von Richt-hofen: alleged Russo-German secret agreement reported in <i>Times</i> ...	4

## II.—THE DOGGER BANK INCIDENT (THE ATTACK ON HULL FISHING BOATS BY THE RUSSIAN BALTIC FLEET), OCTOBER-DECEMBER 1904.

5	From Messrs. Jackson & Co. (Tel.)	1904. 23 Oct.	Attack on Hull fishing boats by Russian fleet. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> )	5
6	To Sir C. Hardinge ... (Tel.)	24 Oct.	Account of Dogger Bank incident: British standpoint. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	6
7	From Sir C. Hardinge (Tel.)	24 Oct.	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: same subject. ( <i>Min.</i> ) ... ..	7
8	To Sir C. Hardinge ...	24 Oct.	Conversation with M. Sazonov: same subject. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> )	7
9	From Sir E. Monson ...	24 Oct. ( <i>Recd. 25 Oct.</i> )	Attitude of French Press. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	8
10	From Sir C. Hardinge (Tel.)	25 Oct.	Russian attitude ... ..	9
11	" " (Tel.)	25 Oct.	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: Emperor Nicholas II's message of regret and offer of reparation. Russian Government's lack of communication with Baltic Fleet ... ..	9
12	To Sir C. Hardinge ...	25 Oct.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: British reparation demands...	10
13	" " ...	26 Oct.	Conversations with Count Benckendorff: same subject; British insistence on immediate trial of Russian officers; enclosing correspondence with Count Benckendorff ... ..	11

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
		1901.		
14	To Sir C. Hardinge ... (Tel.)	27 Oct.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: British reparation demands...	14
15	From Sir C. Hardinge (Tel.)	27 Oct.	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: Russian attitude to British demands ... ..	15
16	To Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	27 Oct.	Conversations with Count Benckendorff: Russian explanation of incident; continued British demands ...	15
17	Admiralty to Foreign Office	27 Oct.	Absence of British destroyers from North Sea during the Dogger Bank incident ... ..	17
18	From Sir C. Hardinge (Tel.)	28 Oct.	Communicating Russian proposal for submission of question to arbitration by International Commission at the Hague ... ..	18
19	Admiralty to Foreign Office	28 Oct.	Enclosing instructions sent to British Fleets for detention of Russian Fleet at Vigo ... ..	18
20	To Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	28 Oct.	Conversations with Count Benckendorff: detention of Russian Fleet at Vigo; method of investigation of Dogger Bank incident; British statement on Russian position ... ..	19
21	To Sir E. Monson ... ..	28 Oct.	Conversation with M. Paul Cambon: French attitude to Dogger Bank incident. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> )	22
22	From Sir C. Hardinge (Tel.)	29 Oct.	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: International commission of enquiry; detention of Russian fleet at Vigo ... ..	23
23	To Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	29 Oct.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: Mr. Balfour's speech on Dogger Bank incident; possible seizure of contraband by Russian fleet ... ..	23
24	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	31 Oct. ( <i>Recd. 8 Nov.</i> )	Audience with Emperor Nicholas II: Dogger Bank incident; contraband of war and Malacca incident; situation in Turkestan. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	25
25	To Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	31 Oct.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: British conditions for settlement of Dogger Bank incident. Enclosing draft of proposed agreement; memorandum and letter from Lord Lansdowne... ..	28
26	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	7 Nov. ( <i>Recd. 14 Nov.</i> )	Effect in Russia of British naval measures, and possibility of war. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	33
27	To Sir E. Monson ... ..	15 Nov.	Conversation with M. Paul Cambon: Draft Convention for settlement of Dogger Bank incident... ..	36
28	From Sir C. Hardinge (Tel.)	18 Nov.	Same subject ... ..	36
29	Draft Convention ... ..	Nov. ( <i>Recd. 21 Nov.</i> )	Text of Draft Convention ... ..	37

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
30	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	1904. 17 Dec. (Recd. 20 Dec.)	False charges against Great Britain and Japan officially sanctioned in Russian Press. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	39
31	From Sir C. MacDonald ...	22 Dec. (Recd. 26 Jan., 1905)	Conversation with Count Katsura and Baron Komura: Dogger Bank incident; Russo-Japanese and Anglo-Japanese relations ... ..	40

## III.—THE STRAITS QUESTION AND THE RUSSIAN VOLUNTEER FLEET, 1903-4.

32	From Sir R. Rodd ... ..	1903. 9 Jan. (Recd. 15 Jan.)	Conversation with Signor Prinetti: joint representations at Constantinople as to passage of Russian warships ... ..	41
33	From Sir F. Plunkett ...	9 Jan. (Recd. 19 Jan.)	Conversation with Count Goluchovski: same subject ... ..	43
34	From Sir R. Rodd ... ..	10 Jan. (Recd. 17 Jan.)	Conversation with Signor Prinetti: same subject; policy of the Powers in the Near East; Anglo-Italian relations ... ..	44
35	From Sir N. O'Connor... (Tel.)	14 Jan.	Passage of Russian warship through Straits ... ..	46
36	To Sir R. Rodd ... (Tel.)	15 Jan.	Joint representations at Constantinople ... ..	46
37	From Mr. Whitehead ...	26 Jan. (Recd. 2 Feb.)	Russian attitude towards recent passage of Straits by Russian warships	47
38	" " (Tel.)	5 Feb.	Same subject ... ..	47
39	From Sir N. O'Connor ...	21 Feb. (Recd. 2 Mar.)	Same subject; enclosing telegram from Hussein Husni Pasha ... ..	47
40	To Sir C. MacDonald... (Tel.)	1904. 30 Jan.	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: British attitude in event of a Russian attempt to force passage of Black Sea fleet through Straits ...	48
41	From Sir C. Scott ... ..	4 Feb. (Recd. 8 Feb.)	Absence of evidence for any design by Russia to force passage through Straits	48
42	Question in House of Commons	15 Feb.	British attitude in event of Russian request for British consent ... ..	49
43	To Sir E. Monson ... ..	29 Apr.	Conversation with M. Paul Cambon: same subject ... ..	50
44	From Sir N. O'Connor (Tel.)	29 May	British ship <i>Nemesis</i> stopped at Dardanelles. ( <i>Min.</i> )... ..	50
45	From Sir F. Plunkett (Tel.)	5 June	Conversation with M. Makino: Russian negotiations with Porte for passage of warships through the Straits. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> )...	51
46	To Sir N. O'Connor ... (Tel.)	7 June	Same subject; British position ...	51
47	From Sir N. O'Connor (Tel.)	8 June	Conversation with Tewfik Pasha: Turkish position as to passage of warships through Straits ... ..	52

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
48	From Sir N. O'Connor (Tel.)	1904. 4 Aug. (Recd. 5 Aug.)	Russian demand for permission for passage of vessels of Volunteer fleet through Straits ... ..	52
49	" " (Tel.)	8 Aug. (Recd. 9 Aug.)	Turkish assent to passage of Russian Volunteer vessels through Straits; conditions... ..	53
50	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	28 Oct. (Recd. 1 Nov.)	Passage of <i>Smolensk</i> and <i>Petersburg</i> through Straits. (Min.) ... ..	53
51	From Mr. Townley ... (Tel.)	3 Nov.	Assent of Sultan Abdul Hamid to passage of Russian Volunteer vessels through Straits under conditions	54
52	To Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	3 Nov.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: transformation of <i>Smolensk</i> and <i>Petersburg</i> into warships. (Minute by King Edward) ... ..	55
53	From Mr. Townley ... ..	7 Nov. (Recd. 14 Nov.)	Enclosing memorandum on Turkish conditions for passage of Russian Volunteer vessels ... ..	56
54	To Sir E. Monson ... ..	15 Nov.	Conversation with M. Paul Cambon: the <i>Smolensk</i> and <i>Petersburg</i> as warships ... ..	56
55	To Sir C. MacDonald ... ..	16 Nov.	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: British action in event of Russian attempt to force passage of Black Sea fleet through Straits ... ..	57
	Ed. Note.— Memorandum by Sir C. Hardinge	1906. 16 Nov.	Text of memorandum with Review of negotiations on Straits question, November 16, 1906 ... ..	58

IV.—SUMMARY OF BRITISH CLAIMS ON RUSSIA IN CONNEXION WITH THE WAR, 1904-6.

56	Extract from Annual Report for Russia for 1906	1907. 2 Jan. (Recd. 7 Jan.)	British shipping claims against Russia for losses incurred principally in Russo-Japanese war ... ..	60
----	--	-----------------------------------	---	----

V.—PEACE NEGOTIATIONS AND THE TREATY OF PORTSMOUTH.

57	From Sir C. MacDonald ...	1904. 22 Nov. (Recd. 28 Dec.)	Enclosing memorandum on conversation between Marquess Ito and Mr. Hohler: Japanese demands in event of victory ... ..	64
58	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	2 Dec. (Recd. 12 Dec.)	Conversation with M. Bompard: Anglo-Russian relations. (Min.) (Minute by King Edward) ... ..	66
59	From Sir E. Monson ...	23 Dec. (Recd. 24 Dec.)	Same subject; importance to France of good Anglo-Russian relations ...	67



No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
60	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	1905. 12 Jan.	Conversation with Baron Komura: Japanese attitude to opening of peace negotiations ... ..	68
61	To Sir M. Durand ... ..	14 Jan.	Conversation with Mr. Choate: pre- servation of integrity of China and policy of "open door" in the East ...	69
62	" " ... ..	18 Jan.	Conversation with Mr. Choate: charge against China of violation of neu- trality. Enclosing Note from Mr. Choate on same subject ... ..	69
63	From Sir M. Durand ... ..	27 Jan. (Recd. 4 Feb.)	Chinese observance of neutrality: maintenance of integrity of Chinese Empire ... ..	70
64	To Sir M. Durand ... ..	30 Jan.	Conversation with Mr. Choate: con- currence of Great Powers in main- tenance of integrity of China and in policy of the "open door" ... ..	71
65	From Sir C. MacDonald ... ..	24 Mar. (Recd. 26 Apr.)	Conversation with Baron Komura: Japanese attitude to opening of peace negotiations. (Minute by King Edward) ... ..	71
66	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	4 Apr. (Recd. 15 Apr.)	Enclosing Russian proposals to Japan immediately before the outbreak of war (February 1904), with Japanese modifications ... ..	73
67	" " ... ..	11 Apr. (Recd. 15 Apr.)	Russian attitude to opening of peace negotiations ... ..	75
68	To Sir C. MacDonald ... ..	19 Apr.	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: reporting conversation between M. Delcassé and M. Motono on Japanese attitude to peace negotiations ... ..	76
69	From Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	7 May (Recd. 13 May)	Conversation with M. Witte: position of Germany as regards Russia. (Minute by King Edward) ... ..	77
70	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	29 May	Japanese victory at Tsushima, May 27-8, 1905 ... ..	78
71	From Sir M. Durand (Tel.)	2 June	Conversation between President Roosevelt and M. Takahira: in- quiries as to British attitude ... ..	78
72	To Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	2 June	Conversation with Count Beneken- dorff: British policy in event of possible modification of Anglo- Japanese Agreement ... ..	79
73	From Sir M. Durand (Tel.)	5 June	Conversation between President Roosevelt and Mr. O'Beirne: atti- tude of Japan and United States to opening of peace negotiations. (Minutes by King Edward) ... ..	79
74	" " (Tel.)	5 June (Recd. 6 June)	Conversation between President Roosevelt and Mr. O'Beirne: Repre- sentations of Germany, France and United States at St. Petersburg in favour of peace ... ..	80
	Ed. Note.— Memorandum ... ..	5 June	Representations of United States to Emperor Nicholas II for the opening of peace negotiations ... ..	81

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
75	To Sir M. Durand ... ..	1905. 5 June	Conversation with Mr. Whitelaw Reid: same subject. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	82
76	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	5 June ( <i>Recd. 10 June</i> )	Effect in Russia of defeat at Tsushima	82
77	To Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	6 June	Representations of United States and of Germany to Emperor Nicholas II for peace negotiations. United States' proposed representations to Japan ... ..	85
78	From Sir M. Durand (Tel.)	8 June ( <i>Recd. 9 June</i> )	Conversation with President Roosevelt: consent of Emperor Nicholas II to negotiations for peace ... ..	85
79	" " (Tel.)	8 June ( <i>Recd. 9 June</i> )	Conversation with M. Takahira: Japanese attitude to peace negotiations ... ..	85
80	" " (Tel.)	13 June	Conversation between President Roosevelt and the Russian Ambassador: the latter's willingness to open peace negotiations ... ..	86
81	" " (Tel.)	13 June	Inquires whether Great Britain will urge moderation on Japan ... ..	86
82	To Sir M. Durand ... (Tel.)	13 June	British reply on same subject ... ..	86
83	From Sir C. MacDonald ... ..	14 June ( <i>Recd. 31 July</i> )	Conversations with Baron Komura: Japanese attitude to President Roosevelt's appeal for peace negotiations	86
84	From Sir M. Durand (Tel.)	16 June ( <i>Recd. 17 June</i> )	Conversation with President Roosevelt: Russian and Japanese peace negotiations. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	88
85	To Sir M. Durand ... ..	16 June	Conversation with Mr. Whitelaw Reid: British attitude to possible Japanese peace proposals. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	89
86	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	20 June ( <i>Recd. 24 June</i> )	Russian attitude to opening of peace negotiations ... ..	89
87	To Sir M. Durand ... ..	12 July	Conversation with Mr. Whitelaw Reid: British desire for progress of peace negotiations ... ..	91
88	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	15 July ( <i>Recd. 22 July</i> )	Appointment of Russian Plenipotentiaries for negotiating peace. M. Witte's views on peace terms ... ..	91
89	" " ... ..	25 July ( <i>Recd. 31 July</i> )	M. Witte's views on peace terms; false reports of Russian military strength in Manchuria ... ..	93
90	From Mr. Johnstone... (Tel.)	31 July ( <i>Recd. 1 Aug.</i> )	Meeting of Emperor Nicholas II with Emperor William II at Björko ... ..	94
91	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	1 Aug. ( <i>Recd. 5 Aug.</i> )	Meeting of the Emperors: attitude of Emperor Nicholas to peace negotiations ... ..	95
	Note.— Treaty of Björko ... ..	24 July	Text of Treaty of Björko, signed July 24, 1905... ..	95

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
92	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	1905. 15 Aug. (Recd. 19 Aug.)	Peace negotiations at Portsmouth: Russian attitude to Japanese terms	96
93	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	18 Aug.	Conversation with Count Katsura: present result of peace negotiations. (Minute by King Edward) ... ..	97
94	" "	18 Aug. (Recd. 18 Sept.)	Conversation with Count Katsura: Japanese position as to peace terms. Enclosing Japanese peace terms and Russian reply ... ..	98
95	" " (Tel.)	20 Aug.	Conversation with Count Katsura: Japanese attitude to payment of war indemnity and cession of Sakhalin ... ..	102
96	" " (Tel.)	24 Aug. (Recd. 25 Aug.)	Conversation with Count Katsura: same subjects ... ..	103
97	From Sir M. Durand (Tel.)	24 Aug.	Attitude of President Roosevelt to Japanese peace terms. (Min.), ...	104
	Note.— President Roosevelt to Sir M. Durand	23 Aug.	Same subject ... ..	104
98	From Sir M. Durand (Tel.)	24 Aug.	Russian attitude to payment of war indemnity... ..	105
99	President Roosevelt to Em- peror Nicholas II ... (Tel.)	25 Aug.	Appeal to Emperor Nicholas II to accept peace terms ... ..	105
100	From Sir M. Durand (Tel.)	1 Sept.	Same subject ... ..	106
101	Treaty of Portsmouth ...	1 Oct.	Text of Ratification of the Treaty of Portsmouth of August 23, 1905 ...	107

IV.—NEGOTIATIONS RELATING TO WEI-HAI-WEI AND TO COREA, 1904-5.

102	From Mr. Jordan ... (Tel.)	1904. 19 May	Cancellation of all treaties between Russia and Corea ... ..	112
103	To Sir C. MacDonald ...	26 Sept. (Recd. 14 Nov.)	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: Japanese intention of controlling external relations of Corea. Commu- nication of Japanese-Corean Agree- ment with Verbal Explanation ...	112
	Note ... ..	22 Aug.	Text of Japanese-Corean Agreement, signed August 22, 1904... ..	113
104	To Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	13 Oct.	Enquiry as to Japanese attitude to British retention of Wei-hai-Wei ...	114
105	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	15 Oct.	Conversations with Count Katsura and Baron Yamamoto: Japanese attitude to British retention of Wei-hai-Wei. (Min.) ... ..	114
106	From Sir E. Satow ... (Tel.)	16 Oct.	British withdrawal from Wei-hai-Wei. (Mins.) ... ..	114
107	From Sir C. MacDonald ...	6 Nov. (Recd. 27 Dec.)	Conversation with Baron Komura: negotiations with Chinese Govern- ment as to Treaty Ports in Man- churia; British retention of Wei-hai- Wei. (Min.) ... ..	116

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
108	<i>From</i> Sir E. Satow ... (Tel.)	1904. 21 Nov.	Establishment of Japanese protectorate in Corea ... ..	118
109	Agreement between Japan and Corea	17 Nov. ( <i>Recd.</i> 22 Nov.)	<i>Text of Japanese-Corean Agreement, signed November 17, 1905</i> ... ..	118

## Chapter XXIV. The Anglo-Japanese Agreement of 1905.

110	<i>From</i> Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	1905. 13 Feb.	<i>Conversation with Count Katsura: Japanese denial of rumoured alliance with Russia to exclude Great Britain. (Mins.)</i> ... ..	120
111	<i>To</i> Sir C. MacDonald ...	24 Mar.	<i>Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: renewal and possible extension of Anglo-Japanese Agreement</i> ... ..	120
112	" "	19 Apr.	<i>Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: renewal of the Anglo-Japanese Agreement. (Minute by King Edward)</i> ... ..	122
113	" "	3 May	<i>Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: same subject</i> ... ..	122
114	" "	10 May	<i>Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: same subject. Enclosing Text of Japanese draft of the Agreement. (Minute by King Edward)</i> ... ..	123
115	" "	17 May	<i>Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: renewal of Anglo-Japanese Agreement and British suggestions for its extension. (Minute by King Edward)</i> ... ..	124
116	<i>From</i> Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	25 May	Japanese acceptance in principle of extended scope of Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	125
117	" "	25 May ( <i>Recd.</i> 3 July)	<i>Conversations with Count Katsura and Baron Komura: Japanese acceptance of extended scope of Agreement; proposed terms of extension</i> ... ..	126
118	Japanese draft Agreement	26 May	<i>Texts of Viscount Hayashi's draft, and of Anglo-Japanese Treaty, signed January 30, 1902...</i> ... ..	128
	<i>Note.</i> —Draft proposals by Viscount Hayashi	26 May	Extension of Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	128
119	<i>To</i> Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	27 May	British acknowledgment of draft proposals of Viscount Hayashi ... ..	132
120	<i>From</i> Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	29 May	<i>Conversation with Baron Komura: Viscount Hayashi's draft proposals</i> ... ..	132
121	Minute by the Marquess of Lansdowne	31 May	Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	132
122	<i>From</i> Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	1 June	British battleships in Far Eastern waters. ( <i>Min.</i> ) ... ..	133

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
123	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	1905. 2 June	Japanese attitude to British naval force in Far Eastern waters ... ..	133
124	To Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	3 June	Same subject ... ..	133
125	Minute by the Marquess of Lansdowne	5 June	Covering note to <i>Text of revised draft agreement of June 5, 1905</i> ... ..	134
	<i>Ed. Note.</i> — Revised British draft Agreement	6 June	<i>Text of revised draft agreement of June 6, 1905</i> ... ..	136
126	To Sir C. MacDonald ...	10 June	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: British draft of June 10 ... ..	137
127	Brigadier-General J. M. Grierson to Sir Thomas Sanderson	16 June	Enclosing <i>Text of Observations by the British General Staff on the proposed Anglo-Japanese Agreement.</i> (Min.)	137
128	To Sir C. MacDonald ...	23 June	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: Japanese draft of June 23. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	140
129	From Sir C. MacDonald ...	29 June (Recd. 31 July)	Conversation with Baron Komura: British and Japanese drafts of June 10 and June 23 ... ..	141
130	To Sir C. MacDonald ...	1 July	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: British and Japanese drafts of July 1 and June 23. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	143
131	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	8 July	Conversations with Baron Komura and Count Katsura: Japanese attitude to British draft of July 1 ... ..	144
132	" " (Tel.)	8 July	Conversation with Baron Komura: Japanese protectorate of Corea and Japanese assistance in defence of India ... ..	145
133	" " (Tel. Private)	12 July	Extract from letter of Sir John Jordan: Japanese protectorate of Corea ... ..	146
134	To Sir C. MacDonald ...	14 July	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: Japanese criticisms of British draft of July 1. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> )	146
135	From Sir C. MacDonald ...	15 July (Recd. 14 Aug.)	Japanese protectorate over Corea and her assistance in defence of India ...	147
136	To Sir C. MacDonald ...	18 July	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: Articles III and IV of British draft of July 1. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> )	149
137	" " ...	19 July	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: the British draft of July 19. Enclosing <i>Text of draft note on Article III.</i> ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> )	150
138	Note by Mr. Balfour ...	19 July	Same subject ... ..	151
139	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	20 July	Conversation with Baron Komura: enquiry as to British attitude to Japanese proposals of July 6... ..	152
140	" " ...	20 July (Recd. 18 Sept.)	Conversation with Count Katsura: same subject ... ..	152
141	To Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	21 July	British draft of July 19... ..	153

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
142	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	1905, 25 July (Recd. 26 July)	Conversation with Count Katsura: Japanese attitude to British draft of July 19 ... ..	153
143	To Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	26 July	British reply on same subject ... ..	154
144	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	28 July (Recd. 29 July)	Conversation with Count Katsura: same subject ... ..	155
145	To Sir M. Durand ... (Tel.)	29 July	The objects of the two Powers in negotiating the Anglo-Japanese Agreement: the Corean article ... ..	155
146	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	30 July (Recd. 31 July)	Conversation with Count Katsura: British draft of July 19. (Min.) ... ..	156
147	" " ...	31 July (Recd. 18 Sept.)	Conversation with Count Katsura: Japanese attitude to British draft of July 19 ... ..	157
148	" " (Tel.)	3 Aug.	Conversation with Count Katsura: same subject: Articles III and IV ... ..	159
149	From Viscount Hayashi ...	3 Aug.	Japanese alteration in British draft of July 19 ... ..	160
150	To Sir C. MacDonald ...	3 Aug.	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: British revisions of draft of July 19 ... ..	160
151	" " ...	8 Aug.	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: Japanese statement on British draft of August 8. Enclosing letter to Viscount Hayashi on same subject. (Minute by King Edward.) (Min.) ... ..	161
152	" " (Tel.)	9 Aug.	Proposed signature of the Anglo- Japanese Agreement. Treaty rights in Corea ... ..	163
153	From Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	11 Aug.	Conversation with Mr. Chinda: Japanese attitude to signature of Agreement ... ..	164
154	To Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	12 Aug.	Signature of Anglo-Japanese Agree- ment ... ..	164
155	Anglo-Japanese Agreement	12 Aug.	Texts of drafts of June 10 and June 23, and of final text of Anglo-Japanese Treaty signed August 12, 1907 ... ..	164
156	To Sir C. MacDonald (Tel.)	12 Aug.	Statement as to Treaty rights in Corea ... ..	170
157	From Sir M. Durand (Tel.)	12 Aug.	Enquiry as to date for informing President Roosevelt of the signature of the Anglo-Japanese Agreement. (Minute by King Edward) ... ..	170
158	To Sir M. Durand ... (Tel.)	16 Aug.	Reply on same subject ... ..	170
159	From Sir C. Hardinge (Tel.)	2 Sept.	Enquiry as to advance communica- tion of Anglo-Japanese Agreement to Russian Government: the re- sumption of Anglo-Russian negotia- tions. (Min.) ... ..	170
160	To Sir E. Barrington ...	2 Sept.	Forwarding draft of covering despatch to be sent with advance communica- tion of Agreement to Paris and St. Petersburg ... ..	171

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
161	Sir E. Barrington to Viscount Hayashi	1905. 2 Sept.	Publication of Anglo-Japanese Agreement to await signature of Treaty of Portsmouth ... ..	171
162	To Mr. Campbell ... ..	3 Sept.	Proposed advance communication of Anglo-Japanese Agreement to Russia, France and United States ...	172
163	" " ... (Tel.)	4 Sept.	Proposed intimation that there are no secret articles in Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	172
164	To Sir C. Hardinge ... (Tel.)	4 Sept.	Proposed advance communication of Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	172
165	From Mr. Campbell... (Tel.)	5 Sept.	Amendments to covering despatch accompanying advance communications ... ..	173
	<i>Note.</i> — Mr. Campbell to Sir C. Hardinge	7 Sept.	Same subject ... ..	173
166	To Sir F. Bertie ... ..	6 Sept.	Covering despatch accompanying advance communication of Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	174
167	Sir E. Barrington to Viscount Hayashi	7 Sept.	Advance communications of Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	175
168	Mr. Campbell to Sir F. Bertie and Sir C. Hardinge (Tel.)	8 Sept.	Amendments to covering despatch to accompany advance communications of Agreement ... ..	175
169	To Sir F. Bertie ... (Tel.)	8 Sept.	To state that there are no secret Articles in Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	175
170	From Sir C. Hardinge (Tel.)	8 Sept.	Advance communication of Anglo-Japanese Agreement and covering despatch to Count Lamsdorff ...	176
171	From Sir F. Bertie ... (Tel.)	8 Sept.	Similar communication to M. Rouvier	176
172(a)	" " ... ..	9 Sept. (Recd. 12 Sept)	Conversation with M. Rouvier: same subject ... ..	177
172(b)	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	9 Sept.	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: communication of Anglo-Japanese Agreement and renewal of Anglo-Russian negotiations ... ..	178
173	To Sir M. Durand ... (Tel.)	10 Sept.	Explanation to President Roosevelt on the secrecy of signature of Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	179
174	Viscount Hayashi to Sir E. Barrington	10 Sept.	Postponement of publication of Anglo-Japanese Agreement until ratification of Treaty of Portsmouth ...	180
175	From Mr. Campbell... ..	10 Sept.	Attitude of King Edward ... ..	180
176	From Sir M. Durand (Tel.)	11 Sept. (Recd. 12 Sept)	Attitude of President Roosevelt to secrecy of signature of Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	181
177	Note by Mr. Campbell ...	18 Sept.	Communication from Count Bernstorff of thanks of German Government for confidential communication of Agreement ... ..	181

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
178	Viscount Hayashi to Mr. Campbell	1905. 18 Sept.	Japanese communication of text of Agreement to Prince Bülow ... ..	181
179	From Sir C. MacDonald ...	21 Sept.	Conversation with Count Katsura: date of publication of Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	182
180	Viscount Hayashi to Mr. Campbell	24 Sept.	Same subject ... ..	182
	Note ... ..	...	Note on date of publication of Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	182

Chapter XXV.

General Anglo-Russian Relations, 1903-7.

I.—THE FIRST STAGE OF THE ANGLO-RUSSIAN RAPPROCHEMENT, 1903-4.

181 (a)	To Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	1903. 17 Nov.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: Anglo-Russian relations as regards China, India and Persia ... ..	183
181 (b)	From Mr. Hardinge... ..	22 Nov.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: Anglo-Russian relations ... ..	184
182	To Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	25 Nov.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: British views as to Anglo-Russian understanding concerning Afghanistan, Thibet, Manchuria, and Persia ... ..	186
183	" " ... ..	1904. 22 Apr.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: King Edward's desire for good Anglo-Russian relations: postponement of negotiations ... ..	188
184	" " ... ..	4 May	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: same subject; Thibet and Khedivial Decree ... ..	189
185	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	18 May (Recd. 28 May)	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: Anglo-Russian relations; Khedivial decree, Thibet, Macedonia ... ..	190
186	From Sir E. Monson ... ..	27 May (Recd. 28 May)	Conversation with M. Delcassé: Anglo-Russian relations ... ..	193
187	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	27 May (Recd. 1 June)	Audience with Emperor Nicholas II and the Empress: same subject ... ..	193
188	" " ... ..	8 June (Recd. 15 June)	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: same subject ... ..	194

II.—THE SITUATION ARISING FROM THE PEACE OF PORTSMOUTH AND FROM THE RENEWAL OF THE ANGLO-JAPANESE ALLIANCE.

189	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	1905. 30 May (Recd. 5 June)	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: Anglo-Russian relations and proposed negotiations; the effect of the Russo-Japanese war. (Minute by King Edward) ... ..	195
-----	-----------------------------	-----------------------------------	--	-----



No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
190	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	1905. 13 June (Recd. 19 June)	Russo-German relations. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	190
191	" "	6 Sept. (Recd. 16 Sept.)	Reception in Russia of Treaty of Portsmouth. Effect of Russo-Japanese war on Anglo-Russian relations ... ..	198
192	" "	26 Sept. (Recd. 30 Sept.)	Conversation with M. Hartwig: Anglo-Russian relations in Crete and Macedonia; attitude of Germany; friction in Persia ... ..	199
193	" "	1 Oct. (Recd. 9 Oct.)	Count Witte's audience with Emperor William II: Russian reception of Anglo-Japanese Agreement. Enclosing Press comments on Agreement ... ..	202
194	To Sir C. Hardinge ...	3 Oct.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: resumption of Anglo-Russian negotiations ... ..	204
195	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	4 Oct. (Recd. 9 Oct.)	Conversations with M. Bompard and with Count Lamsdorff: Count Witte's German sympathies and the proposed coalition against Great Britain; Russian attitude to Anglo-Japanese Agreement. ( <i>Minute by King Edward</i> ) ... ..	205
196	To Sir C. Hardinge ...	5 Oct.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: resumption of Anglo-Russian negotiations; the Persian question; attitude of Germany ... ..	207
197	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	8 Oct. (Recd. 14 Oct.)	French attitude to Anglo-Russian relations on conclusion of Anglo-Japanese Agreement. ( <i>Mins.</i> ) ... ..	208
198	" "	14 Oct. (Recd. 18 Oct.)	Conversation with M. Bompard: Count Lamsdorff's view of the Anglo-Japanese Agreement and the suggested counter-coalition. ( <i>Min.</i> )	211
199	To Sir F. Bertie ...	17 Oct.	Conversation with M. Paul Cambon: resumption of Anglo-Russian negotiations; the effect of the Anglo-Japanese Agreement and the proposed counter-coalition ... ..	212
200	To Sir C. Hardinge ...	20 Oct.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff; rumoured proposed extension of Anglo-Japanese Agreement to Near East ... ..	213
201	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	21 Oct. (Recd. 31 Oct.)	Count Lamsdorff's attitude to rumoured coalition against Great Britain and Japan ... ..	214
202	" "	24 Oct. (Recd. 31 Oct.)	Audience with Emperor Nicholas II: Anglo-Russian relations; the effect of the Anglo-Japanese Agreement; the foreign policy of the Emperor ...	215
203	To Sir F. Bertie ...	25 Oct.	Conversation with M. Paul Cambon: French advocacy of an Anglo-Russian understanding; Russian attitude to Anglo-Japanese Agreement ... ..	217

III.—THE RAPPROCHEMENT UNDER THE NEW BRITISH ADMINISTRATION,  
DECEMBER 1905—MAY 1906.

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
204	To Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	1905. 13 Dec.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: resumption of Anglo-Russian negotiations; attitude of the two Governments ... ..	218
205	From Mr. Spring-Rice (Private)	1906. 3 Jan.	Conversation with Dr. E. J. Dillon: Count Witte's advances for friendship with Great Britain ... ..	219
206	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	10 Jan. (Recd. 20 Jan.)	Audience with Emperor Nicholas II: British, French and Russian joint action at the Morocco Conference; Anglo-Russian relations ... ..	220
207	From Mr. Spring-Rice (Private)	16 Jan.	Conversation with Dr. E. J. Dillon: Count Witte's attempt to secure British friendship ... ..	221
208	" " (Private)	26 Jan.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: the opening of Anglo-Russian negotiations ... ..	222
209	" " ... ..	12 Feb. (Recd. 19 Feb.)	Press attacks on Count Lamsdorff and his attitude to the Austro-Russian Agreement and the Anglo-French entente. (Mins.) ... ..	224
210	" " (Private)	1 Mar.	Prospects of the Anglo-Russian negotiations ... ..	226
211	" " (Private)	15 Mar.	Suggested visit of King Edward to Emperor Nicholas II ... ..	227
212	To Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	19 Mar.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: Count Lamsdorff's message on Anglo-Russian co-operation; the subjects for arrangement ... ..	227
213	" " (Private)	26 Mar.	Allegations of a secret Anglo-Japanese agreement regarding Ottoman Empire. Enclosing spurious telegram from Musurus Pasha to Tahsin Pasha. (Mins.) ... ..	228
214	From Mr. Spring-Rice (Private)	3 Apr.	Conversation with Count Witte: attitude of Emperor Nicholas II to the Anglo-Russian negotiations ... ..	230
215	" " (Private)	10 Apr.	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: Sir Edward Grey's letter about the spurious documents on the Anglo-Japanese secret agreement ... ..	230
216	To Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	23 May	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: German attitude to Anglo-Russian negotiations; the Bagdad Railway ... ..	231
217	Question in the House of Commons	24 May	Alleged agreement between Great Britain and Russia and Sir Edward Grey's reply ... ..	232

## IV.—THE PERIOD OF THE MAKING OF THE CONVENTION, 1906-7.

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
218	From Mr. Spring-Rice ...	1906. 24 May (Recd. 28 May)	Conversations with M. Isvolski and M. Bompard: the Persian succession and the German attitude to the Anglo-Russian rapprochement and the Bagdad Railway. (Min.)... ..	232
219	From Sir A. Johnstone ...	27 May (Recd. 5 June)	Conversation with M. Crozier: appointment of M. Isvolski ... ..	235
220	To Sir C. MacDonald ...	28 May	Conversation with Count Mutsu: scope of the negotiations between Great Britain and Russia ... ..	236
221	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	29 May (Recd. 11 June)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: proposed Anglo-Russian conversations... ..	237
222	" " ..	5 June (Recd. 11 June)	Audience with Emperor Nicholas II: Emperor's attitude to forthcoming Anglo-Russian conversations... ..	238
223	" " (Private)	6 June	Impressions of the interviews with Emperor Nicholas II and M. Isvolski on opening of Anglo-Russian conversations... ..	239
224	" " (Tel.)	7 June	Conversations with M. Isvolski: initiation of Anglo-Russian conversations; Thibet. (Mins.) ... ..	239
225	To Sir C. MacDonald ...	15 June	Conversation with Count Mutsu: Anglo-Russian conversations... ..	240
226	Sir C. Hardinge to Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	7 Aug.	Sequence of subjects for Anglo-Russian conversations ... ..	241
227	To Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	10 Aug.	Progress as to opening of Anglo-Russian conversations on Afghanistan and Persia ... ..	241
228	From Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	12 Sept.	Russian advance of money to Persia; M. Isvolski's attitude to progress of Anglo-Russian negotiations ... ..	242
229	" " (Private)	26 Sept.	M. Isvolski's attitude to progress of Anglo-Russian negotiations ... ..	242
230	From Sir F. Bertie (Private)	22 Oct.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: his reasons for not visiting King Edward. (Minute by King Edward) ... ..	243
231	" " (Private)	22 Oct.	Conversations with M. Isvolski and and Count Benckendorff: Russo-German relations and German interests in Persia ... ..	244
232	" " (Private)	25 Oct.	Conversation with M. Clemenceau: M. Isvolski's attitude to Anglo-Russian negotiations; German influence on Russian policy. (Minute by King Edward) ... ..	245
233	" " (Private)	26 Oct.	Conversation with M. Clemenceau: and M. Pichon: postponement of M. Isvolski's visit to London; his visit to Berlin. (Minute by King Edward) .. ..	245

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
234	From Sir F. Lascelles ...	1906. 29 Oct. (Recd. 5 Nov.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Anglo-Russian negotiations; Persia; German attitude; Macedonian reforms; Russian internal situation ...	246
235	To Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	31 Oct.	Anglo-Russian conversations on Persia. German attitude ...	249
236	From Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	7 Nov.	M. Isvolski's visit to Berlin; his position as regards prosecution of Anglo-Russian conversations ...	250
237	To Sir F. Bertie (Private)	8 Nov.	Causes of M. Isvolski's inability to visit London ...	251
238	From Sir F. Lascelles ...	9 Nov. (Recd. 12 Nov.)	Conversation with Prince Bülow: M. Isvolski's visit to Berlin...	251
239	From Sir E. Egerton ...	13 Nov. (Recd. 17 Nov.)	Conversation with M. Muraviev: German attitude to Anglo-Russian negotiations ...	252
240	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	15 Nov. (Recd. 26 Nov.)	Conversation with M. Bompard: same subject; M. Isvolski's assurances ...	253
241	Sir C. Hardinge to Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	28 Nov.	Conversation with M. Poklevski: Anglo-Russian relations in Near East ...	254
242	To Sir A. Nicolson ...	30 Nov.	Conversation with M. Poklevski: progress of conversations on Persia; the Near East...	254
243	Extract from Annual Report for Russia, 1906	1907. 2 Jan. (Recd. 7 Jan.)	Russian foreign relations; the Court; important Members of the Cabinet; military policy and armament; finance ...	255
244	From Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	2 Jan.	M. Isvolski's attitude to the Anglo-Russian negotiations ...	265
245	" "	13 Jan. (Recd. 21 Jan.)	Conversation with M. Bompard: M. Isvolski's visit to Berlin and Russo-German relations ...	267
246	" "	19 Jan. (Recd. 4 Feb.)	Conversation with M. Motono: Anglo-Russian and Russo-Japanese negotiations. (Min.)...	268
247	" "	19 Jan. (Recd. 4 Feb.)	Conversation with M. Motono: extent of German influence on M. Isvolski	269
248	" "	25 Jan. (Recd. 4 Feb.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: progress of Anglo-Russian negotiations: formation of Russian Committee ...	269
	<i>Ed. Note.</i> — Proceedings of Russian Committee	1 Feb.	Anglo-Russian negotiations ...	270
249	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	27 Jan. (Recd. 4 Feb.)	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: attitude of Emperor Nicholas II and of the Russian General Staff to Anglo-Russian conversations. (Min.) ...	272
250	" "	10 Feb. (Recd. 18 Feb.)	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: attitude of Russian General Staff to progress of negotiations; Russo-Japanese relations. (Mins.)...	272

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
251	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	1907. 15 Feb. (Recd. 26 Feb.)	Conversation with Count Witte: Russian foreign relations ... ..	273
252	" " ...	16 Feb. (Recd. 26 Feb.)	Conversation with M. Bompard: pro- gress of Anglo-Russian and Russo- Japanese negotiations... ..	274
253	" " (Tel.)	19 Feb.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: con- versations on Thibet and on Persia...	275
254	" " (Tel.)	20 Feb.	Summary of Russian draft convention on Persia ... ..	276
255	" " ...	1 Mar. (Recd. 18 Mar.)	Conversation with Emperor Nicho- las II: progress of Anglo-Russian negotiations. (Min.) ... ..	276
256	To Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	7 Mar.	Conversation with Count Bencken- dorff: same subject; Persia, Afghanistan, Bagdad Railway ...	277
257	Memorandum by Sir Ed- ward Grey	15 Mar.	Conversation with Count Bencken- dorff: the Straits question ... ..	279
258	To Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	19 Mar.	Conversation with Count Bencken- dorff: same subject ... ..	280
259	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	25 Mar. (Recd. 2 Apr.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: same subject. (Min.) ... ..	281
260	" " ...	26 Mar. (Recd. 2 Apr.)	Conversation with M. Bompard: German attitude to Anglo-Russian relations; Russian policy in Far and Middle East. (Min.) ... ..	282
261	" " (Private)	27 Mar.	M. Isvolski's attitude to British standpoint on Straits question ...	283
262(a)	" " (Private)	26 Mar.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: the "Mongolian frontier formula" ...	284
262(b)	To Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	1 Apr.	Same subject ... ..	285
262(c)	" " (Tel. Private)	3 Apr.	Same subject ... ..	285
263	Note by Sir C. Hardinge ...	2 Apr.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: the Straits question... ..	286
264	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	14 Apr.	Communication from M. Isvolski; same subject ... ..	286
265	" " ...	14 Apr. (Recd. 19 Apr.)	Enclosing memorandum from M. Is- volski on same subject. (Min.) ...	287
266	Colonel Napier to Sir A. Nicolson	25 Apr.	Audience with Emperor Nicholas II: progress of Anglo-Russian negotia- tions ... ..	288
267	From Sir N. O'Connor ...	30 Apr. (Recd. 6 May)	Conversation with Ghalib Pasha: extent of Anglo-Russian negotia- tions. (Mins.) ... ..	289
268	To Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	1 May	Conversation with Count Bencken- dorff: enclosing Text of memo- randum on the Straits question by Sir Edward Grey of April 27, 1907 ...	290
269	" " ... ..	1 May	Conversation with Count Bencken- dorff: German attitude to Anglo- Russian negotiations ... ..	291

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
270	To Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	1907. 1 May	Anglo-Russian negotiations on Persia. British opinions... ..	292
271	From Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	8 May	Expected result of Anglo-Russian negotiations in Persia... ..	292
272	To Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	14 May	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: Sultan Abdul Hamid's suspicions of Anglo-Russian negotiations regarding the Straits ... ..	293
273	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	22 May (Recd. 27 May)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: same subject ... ..	294
274	Sir C. Hardinge to Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	10 July	Progress of Anglo-Russian negotiations on Afghanistan, Persia and Thibet ... ..	294
275	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	10 July	Enclosing <i>Text of memorandum from M. Isvolski on Straits Question of July 10, 1907, and referring to Sir Edward Grey's memorandum of April 27, 1905. (Mins.)</i> ... ..	295
276	To Mr. O'Beirne ... ..	31 July	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: same subject ... ..	296
277	" " ... ..	6 Aug.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: British attitude to Russo-German relations and interview between Emperor William II and Emperor Nicholas II ... ..	297
278	From Mr. O'Beirne ... (Tel.)	10 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Russo-German relations. (Min.) ... ..	297
279	" " ... ..	10 Aug. (Recd. 19 Aug.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: the interview between Emperor Nicholas II and Emperor William II ... ..	298
280	To Sir C. MacDonald ... ..	14 Aug.	Conversation with Viscount Hayashi: extent of Anglo-Russian negotiations	299
281	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	20 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: form for Anglo-Russian arrangement as regards Persia, Afghanistan and Thibet. (Min.) ... ..	299
282	" " ... ..	20 Aug. (Recd. 3 Sept.)	Enclosing memorandum from M. Isvolski on same subject ... ..	300
283	" " (Tel.)	23 Aug. (Recd. 24 Aug.)	Same subject. (Mins.) ... ..	301
284	" " ... ..	24 Aug. (Recd. 27 Aug.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: British telegraph concessions in Persia. Enclosing texts of the Agreements ... ..	302
285	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	27 Aug.	Form of the Anglo-Russian Convention; British amendments to general Preamble ... ..	303
286	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	28 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: same subjects; Article III ... ..	304
287	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	28 Aug.	British reply on same subjects... ..	304
288	From Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	30 Aug.	Appreciation of Sir Edward Grey's support in negotiations; attitude of of M. Isvolski ... ..	304

## Chapter XXVI. Thibet.

### 1.—THE BRITISH EXPEDITION TO THIBET, 1903-4.

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
	<i>Ed. Note.</i> — The Secretary of State for India to the Government of India (Tel.)	1903. 6 Nov.	Sanctioning advance of mission to Gyangtse upon conditions ... ..	305
289	To Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	17 Nov.	<i>Conversation with Count Bencken- dorff: effect in Russia of British mission to Gyangtse ... ..</i>	306
		1904. 13 Apr.		
290	To Sir C. Scott ... ..		<i>Conversation with Count Bencken- dorff: British mission to Gyangtse. (Minute by King Edward) ... ..</i>	307
291	To Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	10 May	<i>Conversation with Count Bencken- dorff: proposed exchange of assu- rances on British policy in Thibet and Russian adherence to Khedivial Decree ... ..</i>	307
292	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	30 May (Recd. 7 June)	<i>Conversation with M. Bompard: same subject; views of Emperor Nicholas II. (Min.) ... ..</i>	309
293	To Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	2 June	<i>Conversation with Count Bencken- dorff: British communication on her policy in Thibet. (Minute by King Edward) ... ..</i>	310
294	From Sir C. Hardinge (Tel.)	14 June	<i>Communication from M. Isvolski to Baron von Aehrenthal; Russian satisfaction at British assurance on her policy in Thibet ... ..</i>	311
295	" " ... ..	20 June (Recd. 27 June)	<i>Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: communication of British assurances to Press. (Min.) ... ..</i>	311
296	The Government of India to Colonel Younghusband	26 June	Proposed British terms regarding Thibet ... ..	312
297	To Sir M. Durand ... ..	29 June	<i>Conversation with Mr. Choate: status of Thibet; British policy ... ..</i>	313
298	The Lhasa Convention between Great Britain and Thibet	7 Sept.	<i>Text of Lhasa Convention between Great Britain and Thibet, signed September 7, 1904 ... ..</i>	314
299	From Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	23 Sept. (Recd. 26 Sept.)	<i>Conversations with Count Lamsdorff and M. Bompard: Russian attitude to the Lhasa Convention ... ..</i>	317
300	From Sir E. Satow ... (Tel.)	23 Sept.	<i>Conversation with Prince Ching: Chinese attitude to the Lhasa Con- vention ... ..</i>	318
301	To Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	27 Sept.	<i>Conversation with M. Sazonov: Rus- sian attitude to the Lhasa Conven- tion ... ..</i>	319
302	To Sir E. Satow ... (Tel.)	29 Sept.	Position of China as regards the Lhasa Convention ... ..	321

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
303	Foreign Office to India Office	1904. 20 Oct.	Great Britain's relations with other Powers as to the Lhasa Convention	321
	<i>Ed. Note.</i> — Communication to Sir C. Hardinge by Count Benckendorff	1906. 2 Jan.	Rumours regarding negotiations between Great Britain and China concerning Thibet ... ..	322
304	To Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	3 Jan.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: British position as to Lhasa Convention ... ..	323
305	From Sir E. Satow ... ..	28 Apr. ( <i>Recd. 18 June</i> )	Enclosing <i>Text of Adhesion Convention between Great Britain and China, signed April 27, 1906</i> , and correspondence between Sir E. Satow and Mr. Tong Shoa-yi ... ..	323

## II.—ANGLO-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS, 1906-7.

306	From Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	1906. 10 Apr. ( <i>Recd. 17 Apr.</i> )	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: Russian relations with the Dalai Lama; enclosing telegram from Emperor Nicholas II to the Dalai Lama	326
307	" " ... ..	10 Apr. ( <i>Recd. 17 Apr.</i> )	Russian attitude to return of the Dalai Lama to Thibet. ( <i>Mins.</i> ) ...	327
308	To Mr. Spring-Rice ... (Tel.)	1 May	Return of the Dalai Lama to Thibet: British attitude ... ..	328
309	From Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	2 May ( <i>Recd. 7 May</i> )	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff: same subject: enclosing memorandum on British position ... ..	329
310	Draft instructions to Sir A. Nicolson	23 May	Bases of British demands in Anglo-Russian negotiations regarding Thibet ... ..	331
311	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	8 June ( <i>Recd. 18 June</i> )	Conversation with M. Isvolski: enclosing <i>Text of bases for conversation on Thibet, June 8, 1906</i> ... ..	332
312	" " ... ..	11 June ( <i>Recd. 18 June</i> )	Conversation with M. Bompard: attitude of M. Isvolski to Anglo-Russian conversations on Thibet. ( <i>Min.</i> ) ...	334
313	" " ... (Tel.)	13 June	Conversation with M. Isvolski: attitude of Emperor Nicholas to British bases for negotiation; relations with the Dalai Lama; Russian officials in Thibet. ( <i>Mins.</i> ) ... ..	334
	<i>Note.</i> — Correspondence between Sir A. Nicolson and M. Isvolski	14 and 15 June	Repudiation by Great Britain of engagement signed at Lhasa regarding visits of British commercial agent to Lhasa ... ..	335
314	Memorandum ... ..	1907. 18 Apr.	Course of Anglo-Russian negotiations on Thibet. ( <i>Texts of communications and drafts in footnotes</i> )	336 342-3 345-8
315	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	22 Apr. ( <i>Recd. 29 Apr.</i> )	Enclosing <i>Text of memorandum on British occupation in Chumbi Valley</i>	349
316	" " ... ..	4 May ( <i>Recd. 13 May</i> )	Enclosing <i>Texts of annexes to Anglo-Russian Arrangement concerning Thibet on the Chumbi Valley and on scientific missions</i> ... ..	350



No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
317	Anglo-Russian Arrangement concernant le Thibet	1907. 31 Aug.	Text of Anglo-Russian Arrangement concernant le Thibet, signed August 31, 1907 ... ..	352
318(a)	Sir A. Nicolson to M. Is- volski	31 Aug.	Text of note on scientific missions in Thibet, signed August 31, 1907 ...	354
318(b)	M. Isvolski to Sir A. Nicol- son	31 Aug.	Text of Russian reply acknowledging the above, August 31, 1907 ... ..	354

## Chapter XXVII.

## Persia.

I.—THE "CURZON DESPATCH" AND THE REPLY OF THE BRITISH  
GOVERNMENT, 1899-1900.

319	The Government of India to the Secretary of State for India	1899. 21 Sept.	Foreign intervention in Southern Persia and the Gulf; Russian policy in Persia; British policies in Persia	356
320	Lord G. Hamilton to the Government of India	1900. 6 July	British policy in Persia and the Persian Gulf ... ..	363

## II.—SURVEY OF BRITISH POLICY, 1905.

321	Memorandum... ..	1905. 31 Oct.	British policy in Persia... ..	365
321(a)	To Sir A. Hardinge ... ..	1902. 6 Jan.	British policy and enterprise in Persia ... ..	369
321(b)	From Sir A. Hardinge ... .. (Recd. 8 July)	1905. 10 June	Review of the possibilities of an understanding with Russia concern- ing Persia. (Min.) ... ..	372
321(c)	Sir A. Hardinge to Sir T. Sanderson	2 Oct.	British policy in Persia; consular establishments ... ..	374
322	From Sir A. Hardinge ... .. (Recd. 3 Jan., 1906.)	23 Dec.	Report on condition of Persia; financial position; attitude of Russia and Great Britain in event of dissolution of Persia; possible Anglo-Russian understanding ...	374
323	Memorandum communi- cated to Persian Minister	1906. 11 Jan.	British policy as regards Persia ...	377

## III.—THE PERSIAN LOAN QUESTION, 1906.

324	From Mr. Grant Duff (Tel.)	1906. 31 Jan.	Conversation with Mushir-ud-Dowleh: Persian desire for British loan ...	378
325	To Mr. Grant Duff ... (Tel.)	2 Feb.	British position as to Persian loan ...	378
326	From Mr. Spring-Rice ... .. (Recd. 19 Feb.)	7 Feb.	Conversation with Count Lamsdorff; loans to Persia; enclosing letter from Mr. Spring-Rice to Count Lamsdorff... ..	378

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
327	To Mr. Grant Duff ... ..	1906. 6 Mar.	Conversation with Mirza Mahommed Ali Khan; possible Anglo-Russian agreement concerning Persia; Persian loan question ... ..	380
328	From Sir N. O'Connor ... ..	24 Apr. (Recd. 30 Apr.)	Conversations with Mirza Riza Khan and M. Zinoviev; German interest in Persian affairs ... ..	381
329	To Mr. Spring-Rice ... ..	11 May	Conversation with Count Benckendorff; proposed joint Anglo-Russian loan to Persia; rumoured German loan; the Bagdad Railway ... ..	382
330	From Mr. Spring-Rice (Tel.)	12 May	Proposed German loan to Persia ... ..	383
331	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	26 June (Recd. 9 July)	Conversation with M. Isvolski; rumoured Russian loan to Persia ... ..	383
332	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	13 Aug.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff; British policy during internal disturbances in Persia... ..	384
333	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	15 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski; same subject ... ..	384
334	To Mr. Grant Duff ... (Tel.)	16 Aug.	Same subject ... ..	385
335	From Mr. Grant Duff (Tel.)	1 Sept.	Transfer of Meshed-Seistan telegraph from Persian to Russian control. (Mins.) ... ..	385
336	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	1 Sept. (Recd. 10 Sept.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski; Persian application to Russia for loan. Possibility of common Anglo-Russian response ... ..	386
337	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	3 Sept.	Proposed joint Anglo-Russian loan to Persia ... ..	387
338	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	5 Sept.	Conversation with M. Isvolski; same subject ... ..	388
339	Sir C. Hardinge to Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	5 Sept.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff; Anglo-Russian negotiations as to Persia ... ..	388
340	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	6 Sept. (Recd. 17 Sept.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski; proposed joint Anglo-Russian loan to Persia ... ..	389

IV.—THE ANGLO-RUSSIAN RAPPROCHEMENT, 1906-7.

341	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	1906. 7 Sept.	Authorizing Anglo-Russian conversations on Afghanistan and Persia ... ..	389
342	" " ... (Tel.)	7 Sept.	Transfer of Meshed-Seistan telegraph to Russian control ... ..	390
343	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	8 Sept.	Conversation with M. Isvolski; same subject ... ..	390
344	" " (Tel.)	14 Sept.	Proposed joint Anglo-Russian advance to Persia ... ..	391
345	" " (Tel.)	14 Sept.	Russian attitude to same subject ... ..	391

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
346	To Mr. Grant Duff ... (Tel.)	1906. 16 Sept.	Russian and British action as to internal disorder in Persia ... ..	392
347	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	17 Sept.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: delimitation of British and Russian spheres of influence in Persia. (Min.) ... ..	392
348	" " ...	20 Sept. (Recd. 1 Oct.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: same subject; the joint advance to Persia	393
349	" " ...	24 Sept. (Recd. 1 Oct.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: spheres of influence in Persia ... ..	393
350	Sir E. Grey to King Edward (Private)	24 Sept.	British policy in Persia: its aims and reasons ... ..	395
351	To Sir F. Lascelles ... ..	25 Sept.	Conversation with Herr von Stumm: Persian concession for German Bank in Tehran ... ..	396
352	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	29 Sept. (Recd. 15 Oct.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: the joint advance to Persia and the delimitation of the British sphere of influence. (Mins.) ... ..	396
353	" " ...	29 Sept. (Recd. 15 Oct.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: proposed exchange of control over Meshed-Seistan and Tehran-Meshed telegraphs. (Min.) ... ..	399
354	" " ...	29 Sept. (Recd. 15 Oct.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: improvement of relations between British and Russian officials in Persia ... ..	400
355	To Sir C. Spring-Rice ... ..	1 Oct.	Conversation with Persian Minister: Anglo-Russian negotiations concerning Persia ... ..	400
356	To Sir F. Lascelles ... ..	2 Oct.	Conversation with Herr von Stumm: proposed German Bank and German loan in Persia ... ..	401
357	To Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	3 Oct.	Position of Great Britain as to Persian negotiations ... ..	401
358	From Sir C. Spring-Rice ... ..	7 Oct. (Recd. 29 Oct.)	Conversation with Ala-es-Saltaneh: Great Britain's attitude to Persia in view of Anglo-Russian negotiations ... ..	401
359	" " ...	7 Oct. (Recd. 29 Oct.)	Conversation with M. Hartwig: his attitude to the Anglo-Russian negotiations; the joint loan; the spheres of influence ... ..	403
360	" " ...	11 Oct. (Recd. 29 Oct.)	Observations on the new internal conditions in Persia; the extent and form of an Anglo-Russian arrangement concerning Persia ... ..	403
361	" " (Private)	12 Oct.	Persian attitude to Anglo-Russian negotiations; suggested British declaration of Persian integrity ... ..	404
362	" " (Tel.)	13 Oct.	Conversation with M. Hartwig: suggested joint Anglo-Russian declaration of Persian integrity ... ..	405

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
363	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	1906. 15 Oct. (Recd. 29 Oct.)	Conversation with M. Boutiron: progress of Anglo-Russian negotiations concerning Persia; M. Isvolski and M. Hartwig; M. Isvolski's proposed visits to Paris and Berlin. (Min.) ...	405
364	" "	19 Oct. (Recd. 29 Oct.)	Conversation with M. Gubastov: suggested Anglo-Russian declaration on integrity of Persia ...	406
365	From Sir C. Spring-Rice (Tel.)	23 Oct.	Conversation with Ala-es-Saltaneh: same subject ...	407
366	To Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	31 Oct.	British suggestions on question of spheres of influence ...	407
367	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	4 Nov. (Recd. 12 Nov.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: joint advance to Persia; spheres of influence and military view; principle of the "open door"; German influence. Enclosing letter from Colonel Napier on views of Russian military party. (Min.)... ..	408
368	" "	5 Nov. (Recd. 12 Nov.)	Conversation with Herr von Schoen; German attitude to Anglo-Russian negotiations concerning Persia ...	411
369	" "	7 Nov. (Recd. 12 Nov.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: same subject ...	412
370	To Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	Undated — Nov.	British aims for Anglo-Russian negotiations concerning Persia; the Straits question ...	413
371	" "	17 Nov.	Enclosing Text of Draft Anglo-Russian Agreement concerning Persia ...	415
372	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	2 Dec. (Recd. 10 Dec.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: the consent of Persian Assembly to the grant of the joint advance ...	416
373	" "	3 Dec. (Recd. 10 Dec.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: British draft agreement concerning Persia... ..	416
374	" "	4 Dec. (Recd. 10 Dec.)	Conversation with Herr von Schoen: German attitude to Anglo-Russian action in Persia; the Bagdad Railway; German Bank in Persia. (Min.)	417
375	" " (Tel.)	15 Dec.	The conditions of the Anglo-Russian advance of money to Persia ...	418
376	" "	16 Dec. (Recd. 24 Dec.)	Same subject. Enclosing correspondence between M. Isvolski and Sir A. Nicolson ...	419
377	From Sir C. Spring-Rice (Private)	21 Dec.	British influence in Persia ...	420
378	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	22 Dec. (Recd. 27 Dec.)	Payment of joint advance to Persia. Enclosing letter sent to M. Isvolski	421
379	From Sir C. Spring-Rice (Tel.)	26 Dec.	Conversation with M. Hartwig: suggested withdrawal of joint offer of Anglo-Russian advance to Persia ...	421
380	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	1907. 3 Jan.	Same subject ...	422
381	From Sir C. Spring-Rice ...	3 Jan. (Recd. 21 Jan.)	Observations on Russian policy and action in Persia ...	422

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
382	From Sir C. Spring-Rice ...	1907. 4 Jan. (Recd. 21 Jan.)	Russo-German relations in Persia. (Min.) ... ..	424
383	" " ...	27 Jan. (Recd. 18 Feb.)	Comments on the new Persian Con- stitution ... ..	424
384	" " (Tel.)	11 Feb.	Internal situation in Persia; British action. (Min.) ... ..	425
385	To Sir C. Spring-Rice (Tel.)	11 Feb.	British reply on same subject ... ..	426
386	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	11 Feb. (Recd. 18 Feb.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski; ad- vance to Shah considered in view of Persian internal situation. Enclosing letter from M. Isvolski... ..	426
387	" " ...	12 Feb.	Russian policy in Persia in view of disturbed internal situation ... ..	428
388	" " ...	19 Feb. (Recd. 26 Feb.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski; Russian views on Persian question; delimita- tion of spheres of influence; conces- sions for third parties ... ..	428
389	" " ...	20 Feb. (Recd. 26 Feb.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski; the Russian draft convention concerning Persia. (Mins.) Text of Draft Con- vention ... ..	431
390	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	22 Feb.	British agreement in principle with Russian proposals concerning Persia. British proposals concerning Af- ghanistan may be communicated. (Min.) ... ..	433
391	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	1 Mar.	Conversation with M. Isvolski; action in Persia in view of internal situa- tion... ..	431
392	" " (Tel.)	8 Mar.	Communication by M. Isvolski of memorandum on internal situation in Persia by M. Hartwig and Sir C. Spring-Rice ... ..	434
393	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	8 Mar.	British amendments on Russian draft convention concerning Persia ... ..	435
394	" " ... (Tel.)	9 Mar.	British attitude to Anglo-Russian action in Persia ... ..	436
395	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	10 Mar. (Recd. 18 Mar.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski; British amendments to Russian draft con- cerning Persia. Enclosing Text of Russian draft of Persian Convention, March 10, 1907 ... ..	437
396	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	11 Mar.	Concessions in neutral zone in Persia	441
397	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	13 Mar. (Recd. 18 Mar.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski; same subject: Text of draft annex concern- ing transfer of telegraph lines ... ..	441
398	" " ...	16 Mar. (Recd. 2 Apr.)	Concessions in British and Russian, and in neutral zones of Persia ... ..	442
399	To Sir F. Bertie ... ..	16 Mar.	Conversation with M. Paul Cambon: French financial activity in Persia...	443
400	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	17 Mar.	Concessions for third parties in British or Russian spheres of influence ... ..	443

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
401	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	1907. 18 Mar.	Same subject ... ..	443
402	To Sir C. Spring-Rice (Tel.)	20 Mar.	Position of the Zil-es-Sultan ... ..	444
403	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	25 Mar. (Recd. 2 Apr.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: collection of revenue in case of Persian default; enclosing <i>pro-memoriâ</i> ...	444
404	" "	2 Apr. (Recd. 15 Apr.)	Enclosing <i>pro-memoriâ</i> from M. Isvolski on delimitation of spheres of influence; concessions to third parties in neutral zones. ( <i>Min.</i> ) ... ..	445
405	" "	4 Apr. (Recd. 15 Apr.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: delimitation of spheres of influence ...	447
406	Foreign Office to India Office	6 Apr.	British amendments to Russian draft of February 20 ... ..	447
407	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	7 Apr. (Recd. 15 Apr.)	Enclosing <i>aide-mémoire</i> on British action if British subjects should be endangered by internal disorders in Persia ... ..	449
408	" "	10 Apr. (Recd. 15 Apr.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: position of the Zil-es-Sultan ... ..	449
	Note.— Sir A. Nicolson to M. Isvolski	25 Mar.	Same subject ... ..	450
409	From Sir C. Spring-Rice ...	11 Apr. (Recd. 13 May)	Observations on the value and effect of the proposed Anglo-Russian arrangement concerning Persia ...	450
410	From Sir N. O'Connor ...	17 Apr. (Recd. 22 Apr.)	Conversation with M. Zinoviev: German activity in Persia and the intrigues of M. Naus. ( <i>Mins.</i> ) ... ..	453
411	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	22 Apr. (Recd. 29 Apr.)	Enclosing <i>Text of British aide-mémoire on draft convention concerning Persia.</i> ( <i>Mins.</i> ) ... ..	454
412	From Sir C. Spring-Rice (Private)	26 Apr.	Russian attitude to popular party in Persia; Persian attitude to Great Britain ( <i>Min.</i> ) ... ..	457
413	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	23 May (Recd. 27 May)	Enclosing letter from M. Isvolski on collection of revenues in British and Russian spheres in event of Persian default ... ..	459
414	" " (Tel.)	27 May	Russian acceptance in principle of proposed Articles I, II, III and IV...	460
415	" " (Tel.)	29 May	Conversation with M. Isvolski: transfer of telegraph lines ... ..	460
416	" "	6 June (Recd. 10 June)	<i>Texts of Russian aide-mémoire on draft convention concerning Persia, and of proposed modifications of the text...</i> ... ..	461
417	To Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	6 June	Proposed British amendments of draft convention concerning Persia; enclosing <i>Text of British revised draft</i>	465
418	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	7 June	Proposed amendments to Articles IV and V. ( <i>Min.</i> ) ... ..	468
419	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	10 June	British concurrence in above amendments ... ..	469

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
420	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	1907. 10 June	Amendments to Article V. ( <i>Min.</i> ) ...	469
421	To Sir C. Spring-Rice ...	12 June	Review of amendments made in draft and of British policy in making an agreement... ..	470
422	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	14 June ( <i>Recd. 15 June</i> )	Revised draft of Article V ... ..	472
423	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	17 June	Transfer of Meshed-Seistan and Meshed-Tehran telegraphs ... ..	472
424	" " ... (Tel.)	17 June	Amendments to Article V ... ..	472
425	" " ... (Tel.)	21 June	British reply to proposed Russian amended draft of June 6 ... ..	473
426	" " ... (Tel.)	21 June	Renewal of telegraph concessions ...	473
427	To Sir C. Spring-Rice ...	21 June	<i>Conversation with the Mushir-ul-Mulk: aim and extent of Anglo-Russian agreement concerning Persia. (Mins.)</i> ... ..	474
428	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	24 June	<i>Conversation with M. Isvolski: British amendments in draft of June 6: declaration on British policy in Persian Gulf. (Min.)</i> ...	475
• 429	" " ...	24 June ( <i>Recd. 2 July</i> )	<i>Conversation with M. Isvolski: same subject; enclosing memorandum sent to M. Isvolski. (Mins.)</i> ... ..	477
430	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	27 June	British policy in Persian Gulf and proposed declaration ... ..	481
431	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	28 June	Russian memorandum on same subject	482
432	" " (Tel.)	28 June	Same subject ... ..	483
433	" " (Tel.)	29 June	Same subject ... ..	484
434	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	29 June	Same subject ... ..	484
435	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	29 June	Same subject \ ... ..	485
436	" " (Tel.)	29 June	Transfer of control of Meshed-Seistan telegraph. ( <i>Min.</i> ) ... ..	485
437	" " ...	29 June ( <i>Recd. 8 July</i> )	Enclosing <i>aide-mémoire</i> on Russian attitude to British draft of June 6...	486
438	" " (Tel.)	30 June	British interests in Persian Gulf ...	487
439	" " ...	30 June ( <i>Recd. 8 July</i> )	<i>Conversation with M. Isvolski: same subject; Russian objections to insertion of such clause in draft convention</i>	487
440	" " ...	1 July ( <i>Recd. 8 July</i> )	Enclosing letter to M. Isvolski on British interests in Gulf; French action in Anglo-Russian negotiations	489
441	" " (Tel.)	2 July	Delimitation of spheres of influence...	490
442	" " (Tel.)	3 July	Russian attitude to inclusion in draft convention of clause on British interests in Persian Gulf ... ..	491
443	" " ...	3 July ( <i>Recd. 8 July</i> )	<i>Conversation with M. Isvolski; same subject. Enclosing letter from M. Isvolski on same subject</i> ... ..	491

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
444	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	1907. 5 July	British attitude to same subject. (Mins.) ... ..	492
445	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	6 July	Progress of negotiations; form of British declaration on Persian Gulf	494
446	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	8 July	Same subject ... ..	494
447	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	9 July (Recd. 22 July)	Enclosing <i>aide-mémoire</i> from M. Isvolski on delimitation of Russian sphere of influence ... ..	494
448	India Office to Foreign Office	20 July	Enclosing telegrams from Government of India to the Secretary of State for India on British interests in Persian Gulf ... ..	495
	<i>Ed Note.</i> — Proposed British Declaration	8 Aug.	Enclosing <i>Text of proposed British Declaration on the Persian Gulf</i> ...	497
449	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	12 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: the Russian sphere of influence and the transfer of the telegraphs ... ..	497
450	" " ...	15 Aug. (Recd. 19 Aug.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: defini- tion of British and Russian spheres of influence ... ..	497
451	" " ...	20 Aug. (Recd. 3 Sept.)	Enclosing <i>Text of aide-mémoire from M. Isvolski on proposed British De- claration on Persian Gulf</i> ... ..	498
452	" " ...	20 Aug. (Recd. 3 Sept.)	Enclosing <i>aide-mémoire</i> from M. Isvolski on the form in which the Anglo- Russian conventions should be drawn	499
453	" " ...	26 Aug. (Recd. 3 Sept.)	Enclosing <i>aide-mémoire</i> from M. Isvolski on telegraph concessions in Persia ... ..	500
454	" " (Tel.)	29 Aug.	Exchange of Meshed-Seistan and Meshed-Tehran telegraph lines: con- clusion of Anglo-Russian negotia- tions ... ..	501
455	The Persian Gulf Declara- tion	29 Aug.	<i>Text of British Declaration on the Per- sian Gulf, made by Sir Edward Grey, August 29, 1907</i> ... ..	501
456	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	31 Aug. (Recd. 3 Sept.)	Enclosing <i>Text of Arrangement con- cernant la Perse, signed August 31, 1907</i> ... ..	502
457	To Sir C. Spring-Rice (Tel.)	16 Sept.	Communication of agreement to the Great Powers and to Persia ... ..	504
458	Foreign Office to India Office	19 Sept.	Effect of Anglo-Russian Arrangement on construction of railways in Southern Persia... ..	505
459	From Sir C. Spring-Rice ...	24 Sept. (Recd. 28 Oct.)	Communication of Arrangement to Persian Government. Enclosing covering letter ... ..	505
460	Foreign Office to India Office	25 Sept.	Transfer of Meshed-Seistan and Meshed-Tehran telegraphs ... ..	506
461	India Office to Foreign Office	25 Sept.	Renewal of Persian telegram con- cessions ... ..	506



No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
462	From Sir F. Bertie ... ..	1907. 25 Sept. (Recd. 27 Sept.)	Conversation with M. Louis: British Declaration concerning the Persian Gulf ... ..	507
463	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	25 Dec.	British and Russian attitude to Persian internal situation; German attitude ... ..	507
464	Extract from Annual Report for Russia for 1907	1908. 29 Jan. (Recd. 3 Feb.)	Condition of Persia; Turco-Persian frontier ... ..	508

## Chapter XXVIII.

### Afghanistan.

465	Memorandum... ..	1903. 14 Oct.	Anglo-Russian relations as regards Afghanistan ... ..	512
466	" ... ..	1905. 11 Dec.	Same subject ... ..	519
466(a)	To Count Benckendorff ... ..	17 Feb.	British and Russian assurances as regards policy in Afghanistan ... ..	520
466(b)	To Sir C. Hardinge ... ..	8 Mar.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff; Anglo-Russian relations in Afghanistan. (Min.) (Minute by King Edward) ... ..	521
467	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	1907. 30 Jan. (Recd. 4 Feb.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: communication of British proposals as to Afghanistan for draft of Anglo-Russian convention. (Min.) ... ..	522
468	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	6 Feb.	Same subject ... ..	523
469	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	17 Feb.	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: same subject. (Mins.) ... ..	523
470	" " (Tel.)	19 Feb.	Probable Russian attitude to British proposals on Afghanistan. (Min.) ... ..	524
471	Foreign Office to India Office	19 Feb.	Intercourse between Russian and Afghan frontier officials ... ..	525
472	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	23 Feb. (Recd. 4 Mar.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Russian communications with Afghanistan. Enclosing Text of Sir A. Nicolson's instructions relating to Afghanistan, handed to M. Isvolski. (Min.) ... ..	525
473	" " ... ..	20 Mar. (Recd. 2 Apr.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Russian aims in Afghanistan; commercial agents. (Min.) ... ..	526
474	" " ... ..	2 Apr. (Recd. 15 Apr.)	Conversation with M. Poklevski: British and Russian positions as regards Afghanistan. (Mins.) ... ..	528
475	" " (Tel.)	5 Apr.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: postponement of communication of Russian proposals on Afghanistan ... ..	529
476	" " ... ..	29 Apr. (Recd. 13 May)	Enclosing letter from Colonel Napier on the views of General Palitsin and the Russian General Staff on Russian position as to Afghanistan. (Min.) ... ..	529

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
477	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	1907. 6 May (Recd. 13 May)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: progress of negotiations on Afghanistan; form for Anglo-Russian Convention...	532
478	" " ...	15 May (Recd. 21 May)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Russian draft convention on Afghanistan ...	533
479	Foreign Office to India Office	24 May	Forwarding Russian draft convention on Afghanistan ...	536
480	To Sir A. Nicolson ...	28 May	Conversation with Count Benckendorff: Russian draft convention; British pledge against occupation of Afghanistan ...	536
481	" " ...	29 May	British comments on Russian draft convention. Enclosing proposed British counter-draft ...	537
482	" " ...	12 June	British counter-draft for communication to M. Isvolski ...	540
	<i>Ed. Note.</i> — Minute by Sir C. Hardinge	7 June	Composition of final British counter-draft ...	540
483	Anglo-Russian Convention respecting Afghanistan	31 Aug.	<i>Texts of Russian Draft of May 15; British counter-draft of June 17; final text as signed August 31, 1907...</i>	541
484	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	17 June (Recd. 24 June)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: British counter draft of June 17; enclosing letter to M. Isvolski on same subject. (Min.) ...	545
485	" " ...	25 June (Recd. 2 July)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Article III, Russian and Afghan frontier officials ...	547
486	" " ...	3 July (Recd. 8 July)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Russian attitude to British draft of June 17; British position as to Afghan foreign relations ...	547
487	" " (Tel.)	8 July	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Russian attitude to British draft of June 17. (Min.) ...	549
488	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	8 July	British relations with the Amir of Afghanistan ...	550
489	" " ... (Tel.)	10 July	Article III, Russian and Afghan frontier officials ...	551
490	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	13 July	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Russian attitude to British draft of June 17 ...	551
491	" " ...	19 July (Recd. 23 July)	Enclosing text of memorandum on views and desiderata of Russian Government in reply to British draft of June 17... ..	552
492	To Sir A. Nicolson ...	8 Aug.	Enclosing text of memorandum on British views in reply to Russian memorandum of July 19 ...	554
493	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	18 Aug. (Recd. 19 Aug.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: same subject ...	556

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
494	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	1907. 17 Aug. (Recd. 18 Aug.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Russian attitude to same subject; Article II, the Russian and British positions as to occupation of Afghan territory ... ..	557
495	" " (Tel.)	18 Aug.	Same subject ... ..	558
496	To Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	19 Aug.	Same subject ... ..	558
497	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	19 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: same subject ... ..	558
498	" " (Tel.)	20 Aug.	Russian modifications of British proposals of August 8 ... ..	559
499	" " (Tel.)	20 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: British control of Afghan foreign relations	560
500	" " (Tel.)	20 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Article II: British and Russian positions as to occupation of Afghan territory	560
501	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	21 Aug.	Same subject ... ..	561
502	" " ... (Tel.)	21 Aug.	Same subject ... ..	561
503	" " ... (Tel.)	21 Aug.	Article III, frontier officials ... ..	562
504	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	21 Aug. (Recd. 3 Sept.)	Conversations with M. Isvolski: question of Anglo-Russian discussions in event of change of political status of Afghanistan. (Min.) ... ..	562
505	" " (Tel.)	23 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: Article II; British influence in Afghanistan... ..	563
506	" " (Tel.)	25 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: opposition of the Council of Ministers; British position as to occupation of Afghan territory; equality of commercial treatment in Afghanistan ...	564
507	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	26 Aug.	British reply on same subject ... , ...	565
508	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	26 Aug. (Recd. 3 Sept.)	Conversations with M. Isvolski: review of phases of negotiations on draft conventions. Enclosing <i>Text of proposed note on meaning of equality of commercial treatment</i> ...	565
509	" " (Tel.)	27 Aug.	Conversation with M. Isvolski: British position as to occupation of Afghan territory; equality of commercial treatment ... ..	568
510	" " ...	28 Aug. (Recd. 3 Sept.)	Conversations with M. Isvolski: British attitude to same subjects; amendments to general preamble. Enclosing <i>aide-mémoire</i> sent to M. Isvolski ... ..	569
511	" " ...	29 Aug. (Recd. 3 Sept.)	Conversations with M. Isvolski: same subjects; conclusion of negotiations. Enclosing note to M. Isvolski on meaning of equality of commercial treatment ... ..	572
512	" " (Tel.)	29 Aug.	Summary of Anglo-Russian Convention as accepted by Russian Government	573

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
513	To Sir A. Nicolson ... (Tel.)	1907. 31 Aug.	Consent of Amir of Afghanistan necessary before publication of text of Anglo-Russian Afghan Convention	573
514	From Mr. O'Beirne ... ..	1908. 19 May (Recd. 25 May)	Conversation with M. Isvolksi: events on Indo-Afghan frontier. Russian reception of Afghan Convention. (Min.) ... ..	574
515	" " ... ..	21 May (Recd. 25 May)	Conversation with M. Isvolksi: same subject ... ..	575
516	From S. A. Nicolson (Private)	19 July	Prospect of obtaining consent of Amir of Afghanistan to the Afghan Convention; the importance of friendly relations with Russia ... ..	575
517	" " ... ..	3 Nov. (Recd. 9 Nov.)	Question of consent of the Amir of Afghanistan to the Afghan Convention... ..	576

## Chapter XXIX.

### The Reception of the Anglo-Russian Convention.

518	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	1907. 2 Sept.	Suggested Anglo-Russian communication to Persian Government on arrangement concerning Persia ...	578
519	" " (Tel.)	2 Sept.	Conversations with M. Isvolksi; and M. Gubastov: suggested Anglo-Russian communication to Peking on Thibetan convention; its communication to the Porte. (Mins.) ...	579
520	Sir C. Hardinge to Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	4 Sept.	The importance of the Anglo-Russian Convention; King Edward's appreciation of Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	580
521	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	4 Sept. (Recd. 16 Sept.)	Conversation with M. Gubastov: enclosing Text of suggested Anglo-Russian communication to Persian Government explaining Arrangement concerning Persia ... ..	580
522	From Sir E. Goschen ... ..	5 Sept. (Recd. 9 Sept.)	Reception in Vienna of Anglo-Russian Convention ... ..	582
523	" " (Private)	5 Sept.	Conversation with M. Isvolksi: his views on the probable effects of the Anglo-Russian Convention ... ..	582
524	To Sir C. Spring-Rice (Tel.)	7 Sept.	Anglo-Russian communication to Persian Government on the Persian Arrangement ... ..	584
525	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	7 Sept. (Recd. 16 Sept.)	Conversations with M. Gubastov: same subject: Anglo-Russian communication to Chinese Government on Thibetan Convention; communication of the Anglo-Russian Convention to the Powers. Enclosing a note to M. Gubastov on same subjects	585

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
526	Lord Morley to Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	1907. 7 Sept.	Congratulations to Sir A. Nicolson. Probable reception of Convention in Great Britain ... ..	587
527	From Sir F. Bertie ... ..	9 Sept. (Recd. 10 Sept.)	Conversation with M. Clemenceau: communication of Convention. (Min.)	587
528	From Sir C. Spring-Rice (Tel.)	10 Sept.	Suggested request for adherence of Powers to clause of Convention respecting integrity of Persia ... ..	588
529	" " ... ..	13 Sept.	Conversation with M. Hartwig: enclosing Text of Anglo-Russian communication to the Persian Government on the Persian Arrangement, September 11, 1907 ... ..	588
530	" " ... ..	13 Sept. (Recd. 30 Sept.)	Persian attitude to expected Anglo-Russian arrangement on Persian affairs ... ..	590
531	" " ... ..	13 Sept. (Recd. 30 Sept.)	Reception in Persian Press of news of Anglo-Russian Convention. (Misc.)	592
532	" " (Private)	13 Sept.	Difficulties in Persia likely to result from Convention ... ..	593
533	To Sir C. Spring-Rice (Tel.)	14 Sept.	British attitude to proposal for adherence of Powers to clause recognising integrity of Persia ... ..	594
534	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	14 Sept. (Recd. 30 Sept.)	Conversation with M. Gubastov: same subject. Enclosing Text of Memorandum to M. Gubastov on same subject, September 13, 1907 ... ..	594
535	King Edward to Sir A. Nicolson	17 Sept.	Appreciation of Sir A. Nicolson's services ... ..	595
536	From Sir A. Nicolson (Tel.)	17 Sept.	Exchange of ratifications of Anglo-Russian Convention: its communication to Powers ... ..	596
537	To Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	18 Sept.	Congratulations to Sir A. Nicolson. Results of the Convention ... ..	596
538	From Sir A. Nicolson ... ..	24 Sept. (Recd. 30 Sept.)	Conversation with the Mushir-ul-Mulk: internal condition of Persia; the Anglo-Russian Arrangement. (Min.) ... ..	597
539	From Sir C. Spring-Rice (Tel.)	25 Sept.	Announcing Anglo-Russian communication of Persian Arrangement to Persian Government. (Misc.) ... ..	599
540	From Sir F. Lascelles ... ..	1 Oct. (Recd. 7 Oct.)	Attitude of German Press to Anglo-Russian Convention. (Min.) ... ..	599
541	From Sir E. Goschen ... ..	4 Oct. (Recd. 7 Oct.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: attitude of Austria-Hungary to Anglo-Russian Convention ... ..	600
542	From Mr. Cartwright ... ..	8 Oct. (Recd. 10 Oct.)	Attitude of south German Press to Convention ... ..	601
543	From Sir J. Jordan ... ..	14 Oct. (Recd. 30 Nov.)	Communication at Peking of Thibetan Arrangement. Conversation with Mr. Liang Tun yen on prohibition of scientific missions in Thibet; enclosing Text of Memorandum on same subject ... ..	603

No.	Name.	Date.	Main Subject.	Page
544	From Sir A. Nicolson ...	1907. 21 Oct. (Recd. 23 Oct.)	Conversation with Baron Motono: European situation; possible isolation of Great Britain. (Mins.) ...	604
545	" "	23 Oct. (Recd. 23 Oct.)	Audience with Emperor Nicholas II: the Anglo-Russian Convention ...	606
546	" "	14 Nov. (Recd. 25 Nov.)	Conversation with M. Isvolski: the situation in Persia; the reception of the Convention in Europe; the Russian internal situation... ..	607
547	From Count Benckendorff...	25 Dec.	Russian public opinion as regards the Convention ... ..	609
548	Extract from Annual Report for Russia, 1907	1908. 29 Jan. (Recd. 3 Feb.)	Russian relations with Germany; with Austria-Hungary ... ..	609
549	Memorandum on Anglo-Russian Convention	29 Jan.	Persia; Afghanistan; Thibet ... ..	612
550	To Sir A. Nicolson (Private)	24 Feb.	British public opinion on same subject ... ..	616

### Appendix I.

—	The Anglo-Russian Convention	1907. 31 Aug.	Full Text of Convention between Great Britain and Russia, signed August 31, 1907... ..	618
---	------------------------------	------------------	--	-----

### Appendix II.

—	From Mr. Spring-Rice ...	1903. 6 Oct. (Recd. 9 Oct.)	Enclosing Text of Pro-memorandum on the Russo-Afghan boundary question. (Min.) ... ..	621
---	--------------------------	-----------------------------------	---	-----

### Appendix III.

—	From Sir C. Hardinge ...	1906. 6 Jan. (Recd. 20 Jan.)	Anglo-Russian relations... ..	622
---	--------------------------	------------------------------------	-------------------------------	-----

### Appendix IV.

—	Enclosure in despatch to Sir A. Nicolson	1907. 6 June	Text of British revised draft of Convention concerning Persia ... ..	624
---	--	-----------------	--	-----