

INDEX

INDEX

- A.B.C. of L.S.D.*, *The* (Milne), 359 *note*
 Abelard, 66
Abir Company (Congo), 271-274
 Abolition of distance, 2, 121-158
 Abolition of property, 321, 323, 327
 Abolition of toil, 104
 Abstraction, difficulty of, 325
Academia dei Lincei, 80
Academia Naturæ Curiosorum (Madrid), 80
Academia Secretorum Naturæ (Naples), 80
Académie des Sciences, 80
 "Acceptable substitute" in adulteration, 172
 Accuracy of work (ganges, etc.), 115
Acousticon plaster, 207
Acquisitive Society (Tawney), 315 *note*
 Acton, Lord (quoted), 4
 Actors, 245
 Adams, C. F. & H. (*High Finance*, etc.), 437 *note*
 Adams, Professor Romanzo, 668
 Administrators (their personal), 311
 Adornment, personal, 197-198
 Adult education, 9-10, 751, 753, 749
 Adult Education, British Institute of, 751
 Adult Education, World Association for, 751
 Adulteration, 170-174; newspapers and, 291
Adventure in Working-Class Education, An (Mansbridge), 751
Adventure of Science, The (Ginsburg), 74 *note*
 Advertising, 479; history of, 222; newspaper, 155; on money, 346
Advertising and Selling (Hollingsworth), 223
Advertising, Its Use and Abuse (Higham), 223
 Aerial beam, 150
 Aerial photography, 142
 Aeroplane follows automobile, 139
 Aeroplane "dope," 90
 Afghanistan ("spurious Westernization"), 676
Africa and Some World Problems (Smuts), 672
 Africa, East ("moral argument" for white settlement), 671, 675
 Africa, West (Malinowski on), 675
 African Association, International (Congo Free State), 268
 Afrikaner native policy, 671
 After care work, 793
 Age of coal and oil, 109, 133
 Age of toil and tradition, 104
 Aggressive nationalism, 8; aggressive nomads, 307
 Agriculture, beginnings of, 40-44; electrification of, 165; New Zealand, 187; Soviet Russia, 185
Agriculture in Soviet Russia (Beauchamp), 185
 Ainu, the hairy, 666
 Air, use of compressed, 126
 Air forces and submarines, 609
 Air routes, lighting of, 212
 Air transport, 131, 141
 Airship development, 141
A la Conquête de la Richesse (Lewinsohn), 415 *note*
 Albany and Susquehama Railroad, 819
 Alchemy and alchemists, 70, 75
 Alcock and Brown, 139
 Alexandria, museum at, 79
 Allan, Mr. A. P., 24
 Allen, Devere (*Fight for Peace*), 559, 627 *note*
Allied Shipping Control (Salter), 134
 Alternative vote, the, 599
 Altötting, Bavaria, 730
 Aluminium, 88
 Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union, 243
 Amanuenses, 338
 Ambassadors, privileges of, 605
 America, negro "established" in, 671
 American Civil Service, 586
 American Consumers' Service, Inc., 173
 Ammonia, 163
 Ampère, 144
 Amsterdam canal, 136
 Anarchism, 594, 628
Anatomy of African Misery (Olivier), 671
 Anderson, Dame Adelaide, 256, 527
Andes and the Amazon, The (Hardenburg), 263
 Andreades (*Bank of England*), 380

INDEX

- A**ndromars (silk fibre), 89
 Anglican bishops (birth control), 662
 Aniline dyes, 88
 Animal behaviour (three stages), 61
 Animals, domestication of, 36-39
 Antagonism (employer and employed), 240
 Anthropology (a "revolutionary science"), 310
 Antioch College (Ohio), 250
 Anti-Slavery Society (London), 273
 Apprentices, 226, 249, 252
 Araus, 7, 49, 75, 580
 Arana Brothers (Congo), 263
 Archery, 687
 Archimedes, 70
 Architecture, 205, 206, 711
 Aristotle, 7, 60, 62, 67, 70, 74-75, 589, 754, 764
 Armament industry, the, 292, 612, 650
 Armstrong, Lord, 618
 Armstrong, Professor (quoted), 190
 Art and the arts, 312, 426, 681, 686, 708
 Artificial silk, 89, 469-470
 Aryan, 725
 Ascham, Roger, 742
 Ascot week, 693
 Ashanti, 673
Ashenden (Maugham), 620
 Ashton, T. G., 249 *note*
 Asia, Central, 47
 Assembly of League of Nations, 634
 Assent (in political life), 577, 591
 Association, economic, 45
 Astronomy, beginnings of, 41
 Asylums, 791-792
 Athens (Lyceum), 764
 Athletics, 664, 697
 Atkinson, J. J., 32
 Atlantic, 132, 139, 145
 Atlas, political, 774
 Atrocities, *see* Congo
 Attachés, diplomatic, 604
Augustus (motor-ship), 107
 Australia, 187, 666, 675
 Automatic telephone exchanges, 147
 Automatic train control, 128
 Automobile, development of, 138-139, 461-467
 Aviation, 138-143
 Aztec, 47
- B**ABYLONIA, 198, 690
 Bacon, Francis, 7, 70, 81
 Bacon, Roger, 6-9, 66-67, 70, 310, 481
 Bacteria, 164
 Bakelite, 93
 Balfour, Jabez, 471
 Banks, banking, bankruptcy, 352, 355, 373, 376, 398
 Bank of England, 307, 409, 643
 Bank for International Settlements, 380, 642, 647-648
 Banking and Currency Act (1928), 399
 Banque de France, 404, 410
 Barber knotter, 116
 Barbusse, M. Henri, 25, 182
 Barker, Mr. Ernest, 764
 Barker, Miss Lillian, 793
 Barnard, Judge, 438
 Barnum, 703
 Barristers, 311, 325
 Barter, 48, 405
 Baths, bathing, 686, 689
 Beale, A. C. F. (*History of Peace*), 650
 Beauchamp, Joan (Mrs. W. H. Thompson), 25, 185
 Beaverbrook, Lord (*Empire Free Trade*), 646 *note*
 Beauty, 775; beauty specialists, 476, 550
 Beccaria, 794
 Bee-keeping, 168
 Beer, 169
 Belgium (Co-operative societies), 229
 Bell, Graham, 146
 Belloc, Mr. Hilaire, 169
 Belmont (Rothschild), 821
 Benares, 730
 Benn, Sir Ernest, 362
 Bennett, Arnold, 175, 303, 312
 Bensusan, S. L. (quoted), 171
 Bentham, Jeremy, 581, 601, 793
 Bergson, M., 637
 Berthelot, 164
 Besant, Mrs., 660
 Bessemer, 99, 132, 162
 Betting, 701
 Big Business, era of, 447
 Bimetallism, 367
 Biology, 4, 11, 29, 190, 760
 Birth control, 458, 525, 654, 659, 660-664, 744
 Birth rates (European), 655
Black Man's Burden, The (Morel), 269 *note*
 Blériot, 139, 698
 Boat Race (Oxford and Cambridge), 742
 Boer War (Vickers and the), 615
 Bolshevism (Co-operative societies), 286
 Bonnevieu, Mlle., 637
 Books, 153
 Boom on American Stock Exchange (1928), 403
 Boredom, 701

INDEX

- Borstal, 773
 Bose, Sir Jagadis, 637
 Boston and Stonington Railway, 433
 Botany (Kew), 96
 Boulton (and Watt), 115
 Bourgeois, M. Léon, 624, 637, 649
 Bovier, Bishop, 729
 Bowling (prohibited), 687
 Brabourne, Lord (quoted), 360 *note*
 Bradlaugh, Charles, 660
 Bramwell, Sir Frederick, 106
 Branly, 148
 Brazil (rubber), 95
 Breasted, Professor J. H., 10, 579
 Breeding (*and see* eugenics), 663
 Brereton, Mr. Cloudesley, 25, 734-735
 Briand, M., 614, 645
 Bribery, 428, 435, 440, 446, 448, 450,
 479, 595
 Bridges, 98, 126
 Brindley, 82
 British Association (1898), 163
 British Broadcasting Corporation, 151,
 749
British Civil Service (Finer), 581 *note*
 British East Africa (head tax), 671
 British Empire Marketing Board
 (herring fishery), 168
 British Gas Light and Coke Co., 244
 British Government at work, the, 566
 British League of Nations Union, 643
 British Museum (library), 773
 British National Building Guild, 242
 Broadcasting, 103, 151, 479
 Brockhaus (Lexicon), 767, 770
Broken Earth (Hindus), 505 *note*
 Brunel, 127, 132
 Bruno, 71
 Bryan, William Jennings, 369
 Buckingham Palace, 610
 Buddhism, 726, 730
 Budget, balancing the (1931), 409
 Buell, R. L. (quoted), 668
 Buenos Ayres, 698
 Buffalo, Bradford and Pittsburg Railway, 438
 Burns, 311
 Burt, Professor Cyril (*Young Delinquent*), 784, 795 *note*
 Burt, E. A., 74 *note*, 673
 Business, individualism and socialism,
 289-292; organization of, 315
Business Adrift (Donham), 280 *note*
But an Apprentice, etc. (Levenstein),
 110 *note*
 Butler, Nicholas Murray, Mr., 643-644
 Butler, Samuel (*Way of All Flesh*), 544
 Byzantine system, 57
- CABINET government, 566
 Cabot's quilt, 207
 Cadbury, Mr. William, 673
 Calcium nitrate, 163
 Calendar, the, 39-41
 Calvin, Calvinism, 310, 728, 736
 Canada (racial exclusion), 675
 Canadian Pacific Railway, 125, 126
 Canals, 123, 128-129, 135-138
 Candles, 210
 Cannan, Professor Edwin (*Modern Currency*), 345 *note*, 366, 367
 Cannibalism (of society), 615
 "Cannon King," the (Krupp), 618
Canterbury Tales, *The* (Chaucer), 690
 Cape Cod canal, 136
 Capitalism, 386, 506, 687, 736
 Caravanserai, 202
 Card games, 687
 Carnegie, Andrew (J. P. Morgan and),
 821
 Carnegie Peace Palace, 639, 643
 Carnegie Foundation for Advancement
 of Teaching, 606
 Carr-Saunders, Professor, 24, 163 *note*,
 240, 246, 657, 678, 752
Cartesian Economics ('Soddy), 487
Case for Empire Free Trade, The
 (Beaverbrook), 646 *note*
 Case-hardening, 101
 Casement, Sir Roger (Putumayo), 262-
 266
 Cassel, Professor Gustav, 397, 643
 Castration, 38
 Casual labour, 247
 Cathedrals, 237, 503
 Catholic Church (on the defensive), 7
 Catholic Encyclopædia, 767
 Catholic unity (broken by clerics),
 313
 Cavendish, Henry, 77
 Cavyey, Sir George, 140
 Celluloid, 90, 93
 Cellulose, 89
 Central banks, 397
Central Banks (Kisch and Elkin), 378
 Centrosoyus (*and C.W.S.*), 286
Century of Intentions (Lord Worcester),
 123
 Cerium, 234
 Ceylon, 96
 Chain stores, 220
 Chamberlain, Sir Austen, 635
 Chambers' Encyclopedia, 765
 Chambers of Commerce, 591
 Changeableness of substances, 70
 Chanute (early glider), 139
 Chardonnay, 90

INDEX

- Charlotte Dundas* (steamboat), 131
Chaucer (*Canterbury Tales*), 690
Chemistry for Beginners (Holmyard),
 74 note
 Cheques, 352, 375
 Chess (forbidden on Sabbath), 685
 Child (*Labour and Capital*), 591 note
 Children, allowances, 543; normal and
 abnormal, 757
Children's Courts (Clarke Hall), 795
 Chil-, 163
 China, 2, 49, 123, 255, 675, 676
 Chocolate, 170
Christian Science Monitor, 748
 Christianity, 50, 726, 728, 733
 Chromium, 259
 Churchill, Mr. Winston, 577-578
 Cincinnati, University of, 250
 Cinemas, 156, 308, 455, 479, 519, 658,
 703, 705, 744, 749, 755, 758, 775
 Circumcision, 38
 City and South London Railway, 129
City of To-morrow, *The* (Le Corbusier),
 209 note
 Citizenship, sense of, 761
 Civil services, 324, 579-580, 583, 586,
 588, 590, 648
 Civility, children and, 758
 Civilization ("if it crashes"), 683
 Clark, Keith (*International Communications*), 647 note
 Class antagonism, 257, 515
 Claude, Dr. Georges, 112
 Clay, Professor Henry (*Economics for the General Reader*), 24, 284, 299
 note, 368
 Clemenceau, 614
 Clement IV, 7
 "Clerk at the Table," 575
 Clermont (steamboat), 131
 Clever Alec ("the spoiler of things"),
 553, 800-804
 Climate, 49, 200
 Clinic, children's school, 758
 Clothing, 193-197
 Cnossos, 48, 214, 219
 Coal, 88, 108-110, 817
 Cobalt, 102, 103
 Cochran, Mr. Charles, 703
 Cocoa, 169, 262, 672
 Coke, 97, 108
 Collective bargaining, 239, 241; buy-
 ing, 237, 498, 503-504, 609, 759, 798;
 feeding, 174
 Colosseum, the, 693
 Colour, of eyes, 678; prejudice, 668
 Colouring matter (in foods), 172
 Columbus, 7
 Comerius (*Conatum*), 705
Commercial Advertising (Russell), 223
 Committee of Intellectual Co-operation,
 636
Commodore Vanderbilt (Howden Smith),
 433
 Commons, House of, 23, 570-577, 598
 Communications, 2, 49, 143, 153, 214
 ("all the world neighbours"), 256,
 394, 602
 Communism, 240, 285, 303-305, 321-
 323, 326, 386, 411, 484, 506, 726,
 731, 767
Compagnie Forestière (French Congo),
 277
 Company promotion, 386-393
 Comstock, Anthony, 660
 Comte (on mythological phase of
 human development), 59
 Conant, C. A. (*Modern Banks of Issue*),
 380
Conatum, etc. (Comenius), 765
 Conduct, 298
 Congo, 23, 670, Free State, 268, 273,
 276; rubber, 95, 267-279
 Conquest of climate, 193; of darkness,
 211; of distance, 2, 121; of hunger,
 161; of power, 70, 104, 520; of
 substances, 70, 84, 520
 Conservation of energy, 75
 Conservatism (of priesthoods), 580
 Constituencies, territorial (out of date),
 568
Constitution of Athens (Aristotle), 589
Constitutional Code (Bentham), 581
 Constantinesco, M., 113
 Constantinople, fall of, 79
Consumers' Co-operative Movement, The
 (B. and S. Webb), 283 note
Consumers' Place in Society, The
 (Redfern), 283 note
 Conti, Prince (internal heat from earth),
 111
Conversations Lexicon (Brockhaus),
 767, 770
 Cooke (telegraphy), 144
 Co-operation, nature and, 37; invention
 and public service, 292
 Co-operative movement, the, 283
 Co-operative Republic, 284, 288
Co-operative Republic, The (Poisson),
 283 note
 Co-operative societies, 228, 246, 284-
 285
 Co-operative Union of Great Britain
 and Ireland, 228
 Co-operative Wholesale Societies, 228,
 283-288

INDEX

- Copyright, 319
 Corinth (canal), 136
 Cornejo, M. Mariano H., 638
 Cosmetics, 197, 550
 Cosmopolitan synthesis (projects for), 645
 Cotton (Nubian), 672
 Counter Réformation, the, 736
 Counting house, 343, 374
 Couriers, 338, 422 (Rothschilds)
Course and Phases of the World Economic Depression, 393 note
 Courtney, Lord, 597
 Craftsmanship, 236-239
 Crane, 703
 Crawford, Mr. O. G. S., 96, 142
 Crawshay (of Cyfarthfa), 98
 Crèches (in Russia), 560
 Credit, 373, 398, 426, 442, 689
Credit Power and Democracy (Douglas), 365 note
 Credit union system, 227; and see 689
 Cremer, William Randal (and Frédéric Passy), 643
 Cressy, Mr. Edward, 22, 24
 Crick, Mr. W., 25
 Cricket, 692
 Crime (what it is), 783
 Criminal law, 324
 Crocker, W. R. (*The Japanese Population Problem*), 657 note
 Crookes, Sir William, 163, 189
 Cross and Bevan, 90
 Cugnot (steam carriage), 123, 767
 Culture, steam-roller of Western, 676
 Cunard Line, 132
 Curie, Mme., 82, 637, 769
 Currency, 345; deflation, 227, 412; inflation, etc., 227, 351-356, 501; literature of, 364; reform, 363. Russia, 402
 Currency Act (elastic, in England), 397
Currency and Credit (Hawtrey), 380
 Custom House, 602, 605
- D** ABERNON, Lord (*The Economic Crisis, etc.*), 24, 464
 Dagenham (Ford works at), 464
 Daimler, Gottlieb, 106, 139
 D'Alembert, 766
 Dalton, 320
 Dampier-Whetham, W. C. D. (*History of Science, etc.*), 77 note
 Dances, 36, 685, 700
Dangers of Obedience (Laski), 483 note
 Daniels, G. W., 249 note
 Danzig corridor, 624
 Darby, Abraham (first iron bridge), 98
- Dark Ages (and the Church), 311
 Darling, J. F. (*The "Rex"*), 25, 367 note
 Davies, David (*Problem of the Twentieth Century*), 624 note
 Davies, J. Langdon (*Man and His Universe*), 74 note
 De Callières, François (cited), 604
 De Castro, M., 637
 De Laval (turbine), 106
 De Lesseps, Ferdinand, 136
 De Marselaer, Frederick (cited), 603
 De Reynold, M., 637
 De Saussure, 162, 694
 Dead Sea (potash), 163
 "De-advertising," 223
 Death rates (European), 655
 Debt, 321, 332
 Deflation (see under "currency")
 Defoe (*Moll Flanders*), 52, 789
 Democracy (inversion of meaning), 279
 Denmark, 179, 229
 Dentists and dental care, 175, 199
 Department stores, 220
 Depression (world-wide), 398
 Derby, the, 693
 Descartes, 80
 Desfrêche, M., 637
 Detroit Automobile Company, 462
 Detroit Electric Company, 461
 Deutsches Museum (Munich), 85, 234
 Dictatorships, 279, 406, 600
 Dictionaries, 764
 Diderot, 765, 775-779
 Diesel engine, 106, 115, 126-128, 133
Diogenes or the Future of Leisure (Joad), 686
 Diplomatic Service, the, 603
 Directed thought, 60, 63
 Disarmament, 502, 647
 Disarmament Conference (Washington), 645
 Disease (epidemic), 49
 Distribution (to consumer), 219
 Dividends (in co-operation), 228, 285, 287
- Doctors and dentists, 175
 Dogs and mankind, 37
 Doles, 406, 502, 504, 514, 689
 Domestic service, 201-203
 Domestication of animals, etc., 46
 Donham (*Business Adrift*), 280 note
 Dostoevsky, 182
 Douglas, Major (*Economic Democracy, etc.*), 365 note
 Dowson (gas production), 106
 Drake, Colonel (petroleum), 93
 Drawing (children), 757

INDEX

- Dressmaker, the exclusive, 476
Droit du seigneur, 302
 Drugs, 175, 176, 620
 Drummond, Sir Eric, 635
 Drunkenness, 685, 686, 687
 Drysdale, Dr. George (*Elements of Social Science*), 660
 Dual Mandate, 675
Dual Mandate, The (Lord Lugard), 675
 Dumont, Santos, 139, 140
 Dunant, Henri (*Souvenirs de Solferino*), 647
 Duncan, Mr. R. A. (*Science and Art of Architecture*), 24, 206
 Duralumin, 140
 Dürer, Albert (a scientific pioneer), 80
 Durtais, M. Luc, 278
 Dyer and Martin (*Edison*), 455 note
- EAST, Professor E. M., 654
 East India Company, 292
 Eastman (celluloid film), 456
 Ebonite, 93, 95
 Ecology, 29, 190
 Economic animal, man an, 305
Economic Consequences of Power Production, The (Henderson), 502 note
 Economic Councils, 591
 Economic crisis (cause and cure), 362
Economic Crisis, The (Lord D'Aberton), 361
Economic Democracy (Douglas), 365 note
 Economic distress (world-wide), 647
 Economics, 5, 11, 24, 29, 45, 315
Economics for the General Reader (Clay), 24, 284 note, 299 note
 Eddington, Professor, 76
 Edison, Thomas Alva, 210, 454, 486, 492, 573
Edison, His Life and Inventions (Dyer and Martin), 455 note
 Educated "persona," the, 309
 Education: cost of, 246; "only dawning upon the world," 717; definition of (in biological sense), 715; the fundamental thing, 313, 650; foundations laid in infancy, 756; an ideology of, 763; informal, 742, 745; Kafir barred from, 667; a lifelong matter, 762; neglected by cinema, 157; the new, 2, 8, 760; politicians and, 595; pre-school, 757; present-day ideal of, 732; primary (in the future), 759; primitive, 718; religious or secular? 723-733, 760-761; specialization at school, 761; universal elementary, 716; what is it? 715; women, 492, 608; the world's hope, 680
- Egypt, 47, 63, 78, 122, 177, 198, 676, 690
 Einstein, 637, 680, 772
 Eisler, Dr. Robert (*This Money Maze*), 412
 Elaboration, Chinese preference for, 763
Elements of Social Science, The (Drysdale), 660
Election of Representatives, The (Harc), 597
 Electric and Ordnance Accessories Co., 615
 Electricity: and price of eggs, 167; and farming, 165; electric furnace, 180; light, 110, 117, 210; power, 166, 187, 648; railways in U.S.A., 130; welding, 465
 Elevators, 113, 135
 Ellis, Howard (*League of Nations*), 633, 634
 Ellis, Mr. Clough Williams, 24
 Empire Free Trade, 646
 Employer and worker (beginnings of antagonism), 238
 Encyclopædia, rôle of an, 763
 Encyclopædia Britannica, 25, 243, 287, 316, 470, 603, 614, 692, 696, 764 and note, 766, 775, 784
 Encyclopédistes, the French, 6, 765
End to Poverty, An (Wittels), 627
 Engine, compound, 132; Cugnot's, 123; Daimler, 106; Diesel, 106; Dr. Georges Claude's, 112; Dr. Lange's Sunlight, 111; explosive, 109; Hero, 17, 111; hot water, 112; internal combustion, 138, 142; Lenoir, 106; light oil, 107; Otto, 106; Prince Conti's, 111; reciprocating, 133; types of steam, 106, 123; Savery's, 123; turbine, 106
English Convict, The (Goring), 784
English Middle Class, The (Grettin), 314 note
 Entertainment, the world of, 703
 Entrepreneur, the civilization of the, 314
 Eoliths, 33, 53
 Equal pay for all (Communist ideal), 484
 Equalitarianism, 485
 Era of railways and steamships, 209
 Era of rebuilding, 209
 Erie Railroad, 431
 Esperanto, 644
Essay on Population (Malthus), 664
 Essen, 618
Etat Indépendant du Congo, L' (Wau-ters), 269 note

INDEX

- Etchell, F. (trs. *The City of To-morrow*), 209 *note*
 Etruscan sacrifices and games, 691
 Eugenics, 664, 677 (*and see Genetics*)
Eugenics (Carr-Saunders), 678
 Euripides, 694, 725
 European union (*see United States of Europe*)
 Evolution, discovery of, 69
 Examinations (school, etc.), 761
 Excelsior, 615
 Exercise and sports, 686
 Exhibitionism (of the new rich), 489
 Exogamy, 43
 Experimental method, 67-71
Extremes Meet (Compton Mackenzie), 620
 Exploitation (of natural products), 670
 Exploration, 482, 736, 774
- FABIANISM**, 285, 582
 Factories, 248, 276, 527
 Fairs, 685
 Fallacies, 774
 Famine, 161, 181
 Faraday, 144
 Farbman, Mr. Michael (*Piatiletka, etc.*), 25, 183 *note*, 505 *note*
 Farman, 139
 Farming and electricity, 165
 Farrington, Governor, 668
 Fascism and Fascists, 242, 286, 509, 517
 Federal Civil Service (U.S.A.), 586-588
 Federal Food and Drugs Act (U.S.A.), 173
 Federal Reserve Bank (New York), 356, 402, 404, 410
 Federation of British Industries, 372
 Fernando Po (cocoa), 672
 Fertilizers, 161
 Feudal system, 50
 Field, Cyrus, 444
 Fielding (*Journey to Lisbon*), 52, 202
Fight for Peace, The (Allen), 559, 627 *note*
 Filaments (electric lamp), 103
 Filene, Mr. Edward A., 25, 227
 Filipinos, 669
 Finality, not claimed by science, 74
 Financial entrepreneurs, 315
 Findlay, Alexander (*Spirit of Chemistry*), 74 *note*
 Finland Co-operative societies), 229
 Finer, Dr. H. (*British Civil Service: Representative Government*), 24, 581 *note*, 584 *note*, 588, 590, 591 *note*
 Fire, 36
- Fire-fighting, 214
 Fire of London, 204, 215
First and Last Men (Stapledon), 810
 Fisher, Professor Irving (*Capital and Income: Purchasing Power of Money; Making of Index Numbers*), 349 *note*, 365 *note*
 Fishermen ("peasant of the waters"), 306
 Fisk, 436, 819
 Fitzgerald (Hertzian waves), 147
 Five Year Plan, 182, 402, 511 *note*, 731, 779, 780, 797
Five Year Plan of the Soviet Union, The (Grinko), 515 *note*
 Flexner, Abraham (*Universities*), 83
 Floating docks, 135
 Foethinger system, 133
 Food, 94, 134, 161-190
 Football, 692
 Forced labour, 261, 270, 278, 625
 Forced Labour Convention (refused), 674
 Forests, destruction of, 649
 Ford, Edsel, 462
 Ford, Henry, 22, 455, 460, 472, 486, 492, 501
 Ford Motor Company, 250, 462
 Ford out-Forded (at Stalingrad), 508-509
 Foreign affairs, 579
 Foreign correspondents, 154
 Foreign Minister, 603
 Foreign Office, 603-605
Foreigner Looks at the British Sunday, A (Keun), 672 *note*
Fortnightly Review (Author's essay, 1891), 76 *note*
 Fosdyck, Raymond D. (*Old Savage in the New Civilization*), 25, 177, 188, 366
Foster and Catchings (Road to Plenty), 502
 Fourier, F. M. C., 284
 Fowler, Sir Henry (quoted), 124
 France, 220, 407-408
 Franklin, 778
 Frazer, 32
 Free trade, 281, 401, 412
 Freemasonry, 237
 Freight charges, 134
 French Revolution, 214, 254, 766, 788
 Freud, 39
 Frith, Dr., 317
 Froebel, 719
 Frohman, Mr., 703
 Frontiers, 565, 601, 605
Fruits of Philosophy (Knowlton), 660

INDEX

- Fry (chocolate), 673
 Fuel, 107, 127
 Fullop-Miller (*Spirit and Face of Bolshevism*), 732
 Fulton (*Clermont*, steamboat, 1807), 131
 Fulton and Livingston, 432
 Fundamental human needs, 328
- GALE, H., 223
 Galileo, 71, 74, 80
 Galsworthy, John (*Man of Property*), 328
 Galton, Sir Francis, 677, 678
 Gambling, 477, 687, 701
 Games, 686
 Gangsters, 587
 Garfield, President, 587
 Garnett, Maxwell (quoted), 3
 Garvin, J. L., 768
 Gas and electricity, 24; in warfare, 611
 Gassendi, 80
 Gauges, railway, 428
 Gauss, 144
 General ideas, 773
 General Motors, 250
 Genetics, 310, 677, 678
 Geneva, 584, 624, 644
 Germany, 238, 602
 Gesell, Silvio (*Natural Economic Order*), 365 note
 Gibbon (anti-Christian bias), 50
 Gide, M. André (*Travels in the Congo*), 25, 276
 Gide, Charles, 285
 Gide and Rist (*Histoire des Doctrines Économiques*), 506 note
 Gifford (dirigible), 140
 Gigant (in Caucasus), 184
 Gigolo, 546
 Gilbert, 7, 74, 215
 Ginzburg (*The Adventure of Science*), 74 note
 Gipsies, 307, 685, 703
 Gladiators, 691
 Gluttony, 686
 Gods, tribal, 44-45; in nature, 59
 Gold: accumulations, 361; boarding, 361-362; League of Nations, 362; rush (1849) 352, 818; output, 346, 359, 369, 421, 428; and silver standard, comparison with, 366-372; standard, 353, 356, 359, 398, 405, 408, 411-12
 Gold Coast, 672, 675
 Gold Reporting Company (Edison and), 458
 Goldsmith (quoted), 2
 Goring, Dr. (*The English Convict*), 784
- Gossip, 686
 Göttingen (University), 817
 Gould, Jay, 428, 486, 819
 Governments, A Collection of, 584; official intercommunication of, 601; the problem of, 596
 Grammar of Politics (Laski), 315 note, 579
 Gramophone (in education), 758
 "Grand Audit" (Wylie King), 411
 Grand Trunk Railway (Edison), 457
 Great Eastern (Brunel), 127, 132
 Great War, the, 626, 630, 642
 Greaves, H. R. G. (*The League Committees and World Order*), 633, 639 note
 Greece, Greeks, 48, 62, 736
 Green, Hetty, 416, 486
 Gregory, Professor J. W. (*Menace of Colour, etc.*), 666-667
 Gregory, Sir Richard A., 25, 124 note
 Gregory, Professor T. E., 25
 Grenadier Guards, 610
 "Gresham's Law," 368-371
 Gretton, R. H. (*The English Middle Class*), 314 note
 Grey, Sir Edward, 266
 Grinko, G. T. (*Five Year Plan of the Soviet Union*), 505 note
 Guano, 103
 Guest, Mr., 467
 Guild and Trade Union, 235
 Guild Socialism, 242
 Guillebaud (*The Works Council*), 243
- HABER, 164
 Hadfield, Sir Robert, 25, 102, 346
 Haggling (in retail trade), 293
 Haileybury College, 581
 Hale, Dr., 637
 Hall, S. R., 223
 Hall, Mr. W. Clarke, 25, 795 note
 Hamlin, Talbot F., 693
 Hammond, J. L. L. (*Town Labourer, etc.*), 239, 253
 Hanau-Nunzenburg, Count of (see Hesse-Cassel, Landgrave of)
 Hanna, Mark, 822
 Hardenburg, W. F. (*The Andes and the Amazon*), 263
 Hare, Thomas (*The Election of Representatives*), 597
 Harkness, Mr. E. T., 484
 Harriman (American railway), 429, 820
 Harris, Mr. J. H., 25
 Harris, John (*Universal Dictionary*), 764
 Harris, Wilson (*What the League of Nations Is*), 633

INDEX

- Harvard Bureau of Business Research, 227
 Hatry scandals, 405, 471
 Hawaii, 688, 674
 Hawtrey, R. G., 25, 380, 404
 Head tax, 671
 Hearst papers, 404
 Helium, 157
 Henderson, F. (*Economic Consequences of Power Production*), 502
 Hepburn Law, 822
 Hero's engine, 17
 Hertz, 147
 Herzog, 671
 Hesse-Cassel, Landgrave of, 420
High Finance in the 'Sixties (Adams), 437 note
 Higham, Sir C. F. (*Advertising, Its Use and Abuse*), 223
 Hill, Norman L. (*International Administration*), 633
 Hilton, Mr. John, 25
 Hindus, Maurice, (*Broken Earth, Red Bread, etc.*), 25, 182, 505
Histoire de L'Inflation (Lewinsohn), 415 note
Histoire des Doctrines Economiques (Gide and Rist), 506 note
 History: dawn of human, 300; materialistic conception of, 305; the new, 4, 10, 580, 760; "period," 743; reformed teaching of, 628
History of the Bank of England, The (Andreades), 380
History of the Great American Fortunes (Meyer), 415 note
History of Modern Banks of Issue, A (Conant), 380
History of Peace (Beale), 650
History of Science and Its Relations with Philosophy, etc. (Dampier-Whetham), 77 note
 Hitlerites (or Nazis), the, 497
 Hittite Roads, 122
 Hobbies, 686
 Holidays, 688
 Hollingsworth, H. L. (*Advertising and Selling*), 223
 Holmyard (*Chemistry for Beginners*), 74 note
 Holy Alliance, the, 646
 Holy Roman Empire, 603
 Holyoake, George Jacob, 285
 Home, dissolution of the, 200
 Home Office, 527
 Home Office Industrial Museum, 258-259
Homo sapiens, 32, 34, 85, 161, 190, 297.
 334, 370, 494, 627, 680
 Hoover, President, 407
 Horrabin, Mr. J. F. (M.P.), 23
 "Hotel diplomacy," 634; the hotel industry, 202
 House of Commons, 23, 570-577, 598
 House of Lords, 570
 House of Representatives (U.S.A.), 598
 Houses of Parliament (the buildings), 568-570
 Housing, 193, 204-205, 475
 Howard, John, 794
 Human association, psychology of, 596; the "human element" in world processes, 233; a limit to human increase, 654; relationships complex and subtle, 677
Human Migrations and the Future (Gregory), 666
Humanity Uprooted (Hindus), 505 note
Humphrey Clinker, 202
 Huns, 49, 622
 Hunt, Frazier, 182
 Huss (a priest), 310
 Hut tax, 671
 Huxley, Professor Julian, 12, 684
 Huxley, Professor T. H., 772
 Hyde, Mr. Robert R., 25
 Hydro-electric undertakings, 469
 Hymans, M., 636
 IATRO chemistry, 70
 Ideology: current American, 403; business man, 328; changes in, 77; civil service, 582-584; Communist, 305; education, 707; first Encyclopædia Britannica, 766; foundation of, in school, 760; French Revolution (Diderot), 766; industrialism, 489; inversion of meaning, 279; modernized, 760, 765; money, 332; nationalist, 649; new, 3, 5; nomad, 308; ordinary man, 320; pacifist, 632; past, 797; peasant, 300, 328; rich and influential, 514; common schools, 770; social, 316; of Stuart period, 74; a world ideology "for the common good," 665, the World Encyclopædia, 776
 Ilbert, Sir Courtenay (*History of Parliament, etc.*), 584 note
 Illusions (tendency to intellectual), 64
 Imagination (in place of thinking), 58
 Imperial Air Services, Ltd., 141
 Imperial Chemical Industries, 468
Imperial Palace (Bennett), 175
 Imperialism (Roman), 63
 Inbreeding (biologists and), 679

INDEX

- Incandescent lamp (Edison), 455
 Incest, 43, 679
 Incorporated Law Society, 325
 Index number (of commodities and service), 412
 India, 49, 59, 657, 676
 Indian Civil Service, 581
 Indian princes (wealth of), 473
 Indies, West, 668, 671
 Individualism, 288-292, 327, 453, 467, 755
Industrial Democracy (Webb), 239, 241
 Industrial entrepreneur, 314
Industrial Psychology (Myers and others), 250 note
 Industrial revolution, the, 52, 238
 Industrial Welfare Society, 25
 Industrialism, 258, 489
 Inflation (of currency), 227, 351, 354, 356, 501
 Insolvency, 49
 Instalment system, 221
 Instinct ("innate dispositions"), 715
Instinct and the Unconscious (Rivers), 609
 Institute of Agriculture (Lubin), 372
 Institute of Technology (Ohio), 250
 Insurance (of workers), 243
 Intellectual release, 62
Intelligent Woman's Guide to Socialism and Capitalism, The (Shaw), 484
 Intolerance (of Christendom), 71
 Intermarriage, 667-669, 679
International Administration (Hill), 633
 International African Association (Congo Free State), 268
 International Armament Commission (needed), 647
 International Association for Labour Legislation, 639
 International Bank for Business Credits (projected), 648
 International Bureau of Education, 643
 "International Committee of Popular Arts," 638
 International Conservation Board (needed), 649
 International Co-operative Alliance, 287
 International Court, 639
 International Currency and Credit Board (needed), 648
International Government (Woolf), 647
 International Holdings Company (Lowenstein), 470
 International Hydrographic Bureau (Monaco), 639
 International Institute of Agriculture (Rome), 641, 643, 646, 648
 International Institute of Intellectual Co-operation, 82, 636, 638, 643, 649, 769, 770
 International Labour Bureau, 256, 260, 639, 642, 646
 International Mortgage Bank (projected), 380, 643, 648
 International Red Cross, 642
 International Trust (projected), 380
 Internationalism (experiments in), 632
 Inter-Parliamentary Union (Geneva), 643
 Investments, 381, 385, 390 (trusts)
 Irish Free State Banking Commission (quoted), 379
 Iron and Steel (the story of), 97
 Islam, 622, 726, 728
 Italy, 100, 131, 406, 602
 JABLOKOFF (arc light), 210
 Jamaica, 24, 667, 672, 674
 "Jamaica, a Racial Mosaic" (Opportunity, Buell), 668
 James, Henry, 775
 James, William (*The Moral Equivalent of War*), 625, 795
 Jams (Bensusan on), 171-172
 Japan, Japanese, 635, 669, 675
Japanese Population Problem, The (Crocker), 657 note
 Java (the man-ape of), 32
Jay Gould: The Story of a Fortune (Warshaw), 429 note
 Jeans, Sir James, 73, 723, 809
 Jesuits, 736, 767
 Joad, C. E. M. (*Diogenes*), 686
 Johnson, Sir Harry (*Negro in the New World*), 667
 Joint-Stock Banks (and enterprise), 52, 332, 378
 Jones, Mr. Leif, 24
 Journalism (scientific and technical), 773
Journey to Lisbon (Fielding), 202
 Jung, Dr. Carl, 32, 298, 310, 715
 KAFFIR (debarred from education), 667
 Kaiser, the ("saw war as a sport"), 700
 Kaiser Wilhelm Institute (Dahlem), 111
 Kalergis, R. N. Coudenhove (*Pan Europa*), 645
 Kanaka (Australia and the), 75
 Karlsruhe, 204
 Keeble, Sir Frederick, 24
 Kellogg Pact, 321, 645, 798
 Kelvin, Lord (see Thomson, William)

INDEX

- Kenya, 571, 675
 Kenya (Leys), 672
 Keun, Mme Odette (*British Sudan*), 23,
 672 note
 Kew (rubber), 96
 Keynes, Mr. J. M. (*Monetary Reform, etc.*), 24, 349, 365, 397
 Kiel canal, 135
King Leopold's Rule in Africa (Morel),
 270 note, 271 note
 King, Mr. W. Wylie ("Grand Audit"),
 411
 King's messenger, 573, 603
 Kipling, Mr. Rudyard, 619, 694, 700
 Kisch and Elkin (*Central Banks*), 378,
 380
 Kischway, Dr. (and Dr. Goring), 784
 Kitchener, Lord, 605
 Kitson, Arthur (*Money Problem, etc.*),
 365 note
 Knickerbocker, H. R. (*Soviet Five Year Plan*), 505 note, 506, 590
 Knowlton, Dr. (*Fruits of Philosophy*),
 660
 Knox, John (a priest), 310
 "Kohl," 199
 Kolkhozy, 183-184, 508
 Krebs (see Renard and Krebs), 140
 Krupp, Alfred, 617
 Krupp, Frederick, 618
 "Krupp-Kaiser combination, the," 619
 Ku Klux Klan, 669
 Kulaks, 183, 303
 Kuomintang, 517

La France (airship), 140
 Labour: and foreign producer, 501;
 insufficiency of native, 671; troubles,
 237
Labour and Capital (Child), 591 note
 Labour Cabinet, 409
 Labour College movement, the, 752
 Lambeth Conference (birth control), 662
 Lamont, Mr. Thomas, 24
 Large, Dr. (Dahlem), 111
 Langham Hotel, 417
 Language: "casually picked up by child," 757; foreign, 758, 761; a
 history of (becoming possible), 773;
 "an instrument of precision," 753.
 "signifies," 773
 Lansdowne, Lord, 276
 Laplace, 680
 Larousse, Pierre, 767
 Las Casas, 52
 Laski, Professor Harold (*Grammar of Politics, etc.*), 25, 315 note, 415 note,
 483 note, 579 note
 Laveleye, 316
 Lavergne, Professor Bernard (*L'Ordre Co-opératif*), 283 note, 287
 Law and Lawyers, 318, 323, 517
Law, Privileges, Proceedings and Usage of Parliament (May), 566 note
 Lawes (chemical manure), 162
 Le Corbusier (*The City of To-morrow*),
 269 note
League Committees and World Order, The (Greaves), 633, 639 note
 League of Nations, 9, 321, 394, 526,
 624, 627, 632, 642, 646, 709
League of Nations: Ten Years of World Co-operation, 633
 Learning (effort required in), 758
 Lebreton (printer), 765
 Lefebvre, Victor (*Scientific Disarmament*), 618, 637
 Legations (permanent), 603
 Leisure, 683, 686
 Lenin, 180-181, 589-590, 731
 Leningrad (author at), 589
 Lenoir (gas engine), 106
 Leonardo da Vinci, 80, 106
 Lethaby, Professor (quoted), 504
 Leupp, 430
 Levenstein, Dr. Herbart ("But an Apprentice, etc."), 110, note
 Lewinsohn, Richard (*Zaharoff, etc.*),
 422, 612
 Lewisite, 611
 Ley, Dr. Norman (*Kenya*), 672
 Leopold II, King of Belgium, 268-278
 Liberalism, 313-314
 Lighthouses and lightships, 213
 Lighting, 209, 687
 Lilienthal, 139
 Limited liability, 385
 Limits of supply, 189
 "Limping standard," the, 369
 Lindsay, Judge (juvenile court), 794
 Lingua franca, 758
 Liverpool and Manchester Railway,
 124, 128
 Liverpool Overhead Railway, 129
 Lloyd, E. M. H. (*Stabilization*), 25, 397
 Lloyd George, Right Hon. David, 614
 Local Government officials, 583
 Locarno, 645
 Logic, 67, 755, 759
 Lombroso (*L'Uomo Delinquente*), 783
 London Institute of Industrial Psychology, 794
 London School of Economics, 24, 392,
 581 note, 582, 676, 738
 London Stock Exchange (Rothschild and), 424

INDEX

- Lorentz, Dr., 637
 Lotteries, 702
 Lowenstein, Alfred, 468
 Lowie (*Primitive Society*), 316
 Lubin, David, 134, 372, 641, 648, 769
 Lucretius, 70
 Lugard, Lord (*Dual Mandate*), 670
 Lunatic asylums, 790
 Luther (a priest), 310
 Lyceum (Athens), 764
 Lynching, 669, 810
 L'Ankeus (Joseph Popper), 626
 Lyons, Sir Henry, 23
- MACAULAY, Lord, 581
 MacBride, Professor, 663
 MacDonald, Mr. Ramsay, 411
 Macedonia, 624
 Machinery (American in Russia), 182
 Machinists' Union and Baltimore Rail-way, 243
 McKenna, 397
 Mackenzie, Compton (*Extremes Meet, etc.*), 620
 McKinley, President (assassination of), 821
 Macmillan Committee and Report, 407 note, 578
Magnall's Historical Questions, Mrs., 74
 Mail-order selling, 225
Making of Index Numbers, The (Fisher), 349 note
 Malinowski, Dr., 316, 674-676
 Malinowsky, Professor, 25
 Malthus (*Essay on Population*), 664
 Mammals (educability of), 715
 Man, mankind ("an energetic creature"), 686; governments of, 565; unification of, 565
Man and His Universe (Davies), 74 note
Man of Property (Galsworthy), 328
 Manchester (new buildings in), 207
Manchester Guardian (quoted), 508
 Manchester Ship Canal, 135-136
 Manhattan Railway, 444
 Manicure and pedicure, 199
 Mansbridge, Albert (*Working Class Education*), 751
 Marconi, 148
 Margarine, 91-92, 169
 Marguerite, Victor (*Ton Corps est a Toi*), 661
 Mark (flight from the), 407
 Marriage (by capture), 43
 Martin, Mr. Kingsley, 25
 Martin (Gould's partner), 444
 Marx, Marxism, 21, 184, 300, 310, 314, 485, 492, 518, 731, 752
 Maskelyne and Cooke, 703
 Mass, the, 684
 Mass distribution, 227
 Mass production, 115, 168, 233, 464, 503
 Materials: artificial, 205; modern, 88
 Maternity (in Russia), 560
 Mathematics, 69, 750, 759
 Matrimonial relations (contemporary literature on), 544
 Maugham, Somerset (*Ashenden*), 620
 Maudslay, 115
 Maxim, Hiram, 614
 Maxton, Mr. (M.P.), 572
 Maxwell, Clerk, 147
 May games, 687
 May Economy Committee, 406, 408
 May, Sir Erskine (*Law, Privileges, etc.*), 566 note
 May, Sir George, 406
 Maya, 31, 47, 59
Meaning of Rationalization, The (Urick), 279
 Mecca and Jerusalem (pilgrimages), 690
 Mechanical revolution, 238, 750
 Medicine men, 43-44
 Mediterranean, 41, 62
 Melchett (the late) Lord, 280
 Mellon, Mr. (quoted), 390
 Men and Women (physical and mental differences), 534
Menace of Colour, The (Gregory), 666-668
 Mendel, Abbé, 77, 310
 Menlo Park (Edison at), 458
 Mental development of man, 325
 Mental homes, 790-792
 Meppen, 618
 Mercenaries, 421
 Mesopotamia, 47, 122, 178, 725
 Metallurgist ("the first"), 307
Metaphysical Foundations of Modern Science (Burtt), 74 note
 Metchnikoff (*Nature of Man*), 535
 Metternich, 423, 425, 426
 Meyer, G. (*American Fortunes*), 415 note
 Micro-rays, 150, 151
 Middle Ages, 50, 63
 Middlemen: elimination of, 227-229; in trade and politics, 598
 Midland Bank Review (quoted), 407
 Midland Railway, 124
 Militarism (in schools), 5
 Milk and milk products, 38, 92, 167
 Mill, John Stuart, 597
 Miller, Dr. Oskar von, 22-23, 718
 Miller, Philip, 430
 Millikan, Dr. 637

INDEX

- Milne, J. S. Wardlaw (*The A.B.C. of L.S.D.*), 359 note
 Ministry of Health, 204
 Mithraism, 733
Modern Currency and the Regulation of Its Value (Cannan), 345 note
Moderne Kapitalismus (Sombart), 309 note
Moll Flanders (Defoe), 789
 Molybdenum, 101, 102
 Monarchs: British, 566; European, 646
 Monasticism, 730, 734
 Money: an artificial thing, 396; an imperfect "counter," 415; and credit, 57; a complex idea, 330; devaluation of, 412; first idea of, 48; importance in economic life, 332, 415; short-term money, 400; primarily a "tally," 333; unintelligent thinking about, 486; unsoundness of the money motive, 420, 462
 Monetary systems, 52
Money Problem (Kitson), 365 note
Money versus Man (Soddy), 377, 486
 Mongols, 580, 622
 Monte Carlo, 616, 702
 Montgolfier (balloon), 140
 Moore, Samuel Taylor (*Life of Hetty Green*), 416
Moral Equivalent of War, The (James), 625
Moral Physiology (Owen), 660
 Morality (restrictions of current), 679
 Morel, E. D. (*Black Man's Burden, etc.*), 269 note, 273
 Morgan (American railways), 429
 Morgan, J. Pierpont, 817
 Morgan, Professor T. H., 77
 Morris dances, 687
 Morse, 128, 145
 Moseley, Sir Oswald, 572
Mother England (Stopes), 663
 Motherhood, 537, 539, 543 (endowment of)
Motherhood (Sanger), 663
 Motives: crude assumptions about, 300; in modern community, 334; secondary, 679
 Motor *versus* steam (for ships), 133
 Mountaineering, 684
 Mulatto (Professor Gregory on the), 667
 Multiple shops, 220
 Murray, Mr. E. W., 23
 Murray, Professor Gilbert, 637, 638
 Museums, 154; Alexandria, 79, 764; of Comparative Religion, 749; of Education, 741; of the future, 121; Home Office, 23; Human Education, 720; Moscow, 729; Munich (Deutsches Museum), 17, 21-22, 168; Religion, 729; school, 760; South Kensington, 20, 23, 86, 168, 234
 Mushet, R., 102
 Music and singing (in schools), 753
 Musicians, 704
 Mussolini (the "uncrowned king"), 586
 Mustard gas, 611
My Friend Mr. Edison (Ford), 455 note
 Myers, Dr. C. S., 23, 250 and note
 Mystery (of "being"), 73
 Mythology, 30, 38, 59, 61
 NAPOLEONIC wars, 284, 384, 606
 Narkus, Siegfried, 139
 Nations of the world, 188, 565
 National Government (August, 1931), 499, 511, 578
 National Institute of Industrial Psychology (London), 23, 250
 Nationalism, 605, 633, 643, 658
 Native Land and Labour Bills (South Africa), 671
 Native Policy: Afrikander, 671; Asbanti, 673; Gold Coast, 672; Jamaica, 672; Nigeria, 673; Nubia, 672; South Africa (Malinowski on), 675
Natural History (Pliny), 764
 "Natural man," the, 784
 Natural resources (exploitation of), 665
Nature, 654, 773
Nature of Man (Metchnikoff), 535
 Nazis (Hitlerites), 407
 Neanderthal man, 34, 37
Negro in the New World (Johnson), 667
 Neilson (hot blast), 99
 Neo-Malthusianism, 660
 Neon tubes, 211
 Nevinson, Mr. H. W., 25
New Atlantis (Bacon), 81
 New Economic Policy ("N.E.P."), 181
 New Orleans Industrial Canal, 136
 New rich (exhibitionism of the), 489
 New York Central Railway, 435, 442
 New York and Harlem Railway, 435
 New York and Hudson River Railway, 435
 New York Electric Railway, 130
 New York Stock Exchange, 394
 New Zealand (land cultivation), 187
 Newspapers, 153-157, 658, 703
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 367
 Nigeria, 673, 675
 Nitrogen (guano), 163
 Nobility (cheapened to-day), 309
 Nomad (persona of the typical), 307
 Nominalism and Realism, 63-69, 754

INDEX

- Nordenfelt and Maxim guns, 613
 Northern Territory (of Australia), 675
 Northcliffe, Lord (quoted), 155
 Northmen, the, 49
 Novels, 687, 703, 707, 775
 Nubia, 672
- OERSTED**, 144
Official Aptitude, etc. (Bentham), 581
 Ogburn, Professor W. F., 654
 Oil (Rockefeller and), 445
Old Savage in the New Civilization (Fosdick), 177, 188
 Oldham, J. H. (*White and Black in Africa*), 672
 Olivier, Sydney (Lord Olivier), 24, 582,
 667, 669, 671 and *note*
 Olympic games, 690-692
 One and the many, the (Greek discussion), 63-64
 "Open Conspiracy," 776
 "Open Diplomacy," 632
Ordre Co-opératif, L' (Lavergne), 283
 note, 287
 Organization (of work), 235
Origin, Structure and Working of the League of Nations. The (Ellis), 633
 Ornamentation (personal), 550
 Ornstein, M. (*Scientific Societies*), 80
 Osborne, Thomas Mott, 793
 Ostrogorski, 24
 "Otto" (gas engine), 106
Outline of History, 9-13, 15, 50, 52, 57,
 60, 62, 122, 131, 153, 307, 602, 632,
 634, 703, 764, 776
 Over-production (and want: paradox of), 498, 759.
 Owen, Dale (*Moral Physiology*), 660
 Owen, Robert, 221, 284
 Ownership, 322, 381
- PACIFIC** Telegraph Company (Edison), 457
 Pacificism (active and passive), 627
 Pacifist literature, 621
 Paddle steamships, 148
 Pailthorpe, Dr. (*What We Put in Prison*), 782 *note*
 Painlevé, M., 637, 638
 Paint (personal adornment), 198-200
Pan-American Peace Plans (C. E. Hughes), 646 *note*
Pan Europa (Kalergis), 645
 Panama, 135-136, 433
 Paracelsus, 75
 Paredes, Dr., 266
 Parselt, Mr., 25
 Paris Bon Marché (profit-sharing), 244
- Parliament (Mr. Leif Jones), 4
Parliament (History, Constitution and Practice), (Ilbert), 584 *note*
 "Parliamentary Government and the Economic Problem" (Churchill), 577
 Parliamentary Procedure (in England), 571-577
 Parliamentary Reform (proposals for), 596, 597
 Parsons, Sir Charles (turbine), 106, 113
 Partlow, Captain Leo L., 668
 Party politics and organizations (U.S.A.), 586, 587, 588
 Party system, the, 566
 Pascal, 80
 Passfield, Lord (see Webb, Sidney)
 Passports, and permit system, 607
 Passy, Frédéric, 643
 Pasteur, 82, 90 (Institute)
 Patent rights, 319
 Paterson, Mr. Alexander, 793
 Patriotism: assertive and aggressive, 606; "insane obsessions of," 650;
 Polish (Malinowski), 676; politicians and, 595
 Paul, Dr., 468
 Paul, Eden and Cedar, 627
 Pax Mundi, 122, 632, 650, 689
 Peabody and Co., 818
 Peasant: his "persona," 300; majority of mankind, 684; basis of old order, 176; passing of the, 179; relapse towards peasantry (e.g. Estonia), 186
 Pekin (ape-man of), 32
 Pensions, 502
 Pennsylvania Railway (Rockefeller and), 450
 Pepys, 210
 Permanent official, the, 311, 579, 585, 596
 Persian roads, 122
 "Persona" ("a man's guiding and satisfying idea of himself"—Jung see pp. 298, 715): of the adult, 719; of the artist, 709; effect on conduct, 297; of the criminal, 791; of the educated, 309; of the entertainer, 704; to be established at school, 759; of the military, 621, 623, 717; of the normal human, 756; of the physician, 312; of the priest, 309, 732; of the public services, 717
 Personal service, 338
 Personality (i.e., absolute property), 319
 Peru, 47, 163
 Peruvian Amazon Company, 263
 Pestilence (pre-Reformation), 687

INDEX

- Petro'cum, 93, 94, 210
 Petronius (quoted), 202, 691
 Philips, Professor Alison (quoted), 603
 Philosophy, 686
 Phonograph (Edison's chief original invention), 456
 Phosgene, 611
 Phosphorus (scanty supplies of), 653
 Phosphorus Convention, 639
Piatulekha; Russia's Five Year Plan (Farbman), 183 note, 505 note
 Pigmies, 666
 Pilcher (early glider), 139
 Pilgrim Trust, the, 484
 Pilgrimages, 685, 690, 730
 Pinchbeck (*Women Workers, etc.*), 254 note
 Pithecanthropus, 32
 Place, Francis, 660
 Planned development (in human affairs), 61-62
 Plantation system, 667, 673
 Plato, 60, 61, 63, 67, 725, 754
 Play of animals, 684; a definition of, 708
 Plebs League, the, 752
 Pleistocene period, the, 30
 Pliny (*Natural History*), 764
 Plutocracy (increased social confidence of), 309
 Poetry, 707
 Postenberger, A. T., 223
 Poisson, E. (*The Co-operative Republic*), 283 note
 Police, 213, 214, 621, 625
 Polite Conversation (Swift), 687
 Political delusions, 759
 Political organizations, 565
 Politics (Aristotle), 589
 Pollak Foundation (U.S.A.), 502 and note
 Pompeii and Paestum, 86
 Poor, the, 493; law (Elizabethan), 495; relief, 246, 252
 Pope, Edison and Co., 458
 Popper, Joseph (Lynceus) (*Universal Civil Service, etc.*), 626
 Population: increase, 653; restriction a necessity, 678; of world, 1, 161
 Post-graduate studies, 769
 • Post-fl Convention (Berne), 157
 Postal Union, 157, 642, 646
 Poultry (and electric light), 167
 Poverty: not confined to *Homo sapiens*, 494; Russia, 508
 Power: conquest and sources of, 104; high temperature not necessary, 111; machinery and leisure, 686; points of application, 114; deliberate release of, 70; transmission of, 112
 • Pratt, Zadoc, 429
 Precision of thought (search for), 61
 Preservatives (in food), 172
 President of U.S.A. (a party man), 586
 Press, the: "cheapened," 596; "on the side of mischief," 650; modern, 479; and politicians, 596; and political crises, 595
 Priest, the: theoretically guardian of tradition, actually otherwise, 310; consoler, rather than medicine man, 302; sacrificial, 41; often "unproductive," 309
 Priesthood: conservatism of, 580; essence of, 312; tradition of, 311; learning of, 78, 310
 Priestley (riots), 215
 Priestman (oil engine), 106
 Primitive Society (Lowie), 316
 Principé (labour conditions), 672
 Prisons, 789, 794
 Privat, Maurice (*La Vie et la Morte d'Alfred Louenstein*), 460-470
 Private member (in House of Commons), 574
Problem of the Twentieth Century, The (Davies), 624 note
 Procter and Gamble, Messrs. (*Survey Graphic*), 247
 Production for profit, 500; for service, 506
 Professionalism (essence of), 312
 Profit-sharing, 243
 Prohibition, 559
 Proletariat, 303, 313, 515, 732
 Property: idea of, 315; "infantile treatment of," 486; scientific conception of, 325, 327
 Proportional representation, 597-600
 Prostitutes, 536, 544, 705
 Protection of native races, 670-672
Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism (Weber), 687, 736
 Proudhon, P. J., 326
 Providentialism (and birth control), 662
 Public loans, 386
 Public schools, 697, 736
 Public Trustee (sets a standard for solicitors), 324
 Publicity, 156
Puffing Billy, 86
 Punctuality of trains ("extraordinary"), 128
 Putumayo, 23, 25, 95, 261, 267, 670, 768

INDEX

- Putumayo, The Devil's Paradise* (Hardenburg), 266
 Psychology, 29, 297, 300
Psychology of Advertising (Scott), 223
 Psychoanalysis, 30
- QUAKERISM, 728
 Queensland, 675
Quest of Power, The (Vowles), 105 note
Quotidiens illustrés, 615
- Race as a Political Factor* (Gregory), 666
 Races and Cultures (impact of), 664
 Racial barriers (to disappear?), 669
 Racial exclusion, 675
 Railways: development, 122, 131; for heavy traffic, 428; holidays, 688; Liverpool and Manchester (1830); steamships and, 122; travel, amenities of, 128; Rockefeller, 450; Stockton and Darlington (1825), 98; Vanderbilt, 434; wagons, 129
- Raleigh (and the potato), 173
 Rathenau, Walther, 280
 Rationalization, 279, 315, 449, 503, 584
 Rayleigh, Lord, 163
 Rayon (artificial silk), 90
 Reading (increase of), 688
 Readjustment or revolution? 512
 Real Property (i.e. land), 319
 Realism and Nominalism, 63-69, 279, 754
 Reality ("unfathomable"), 73
 Reasoning (dawn of exact), 48
 Réaumur (artificial silk), 89
 Rebuilding: steel frameworks, 206; of the world, 205
 Recalcitrant, the, 782
 Records (athletic), 697-698
 Recreation (*see under leisure*)
Red Bread (Hindus), 505 note
Red Cross, 640, 646, 648
Red Rubber (Morell), 270, 271, 272
 Redfern, Mr. Percy (*The Consumer's Place in Society*), 25, 283 note, 287, 288
 "Rediscovery of the Unique" (*Fortnightly Review*), 76 note
 Reformation: mental releases of the, 489; novels, plays, follow, 686; and universities, 310, 736
 Reinhart, 703
 Reis, Philipp (telephone), 456
 Religion: and ceremony, 41; theory of "compensations," 302; and education, 723; intolerance, 71; local gods, 57; primitive, 41, 45; in Roman Empire, 49; and science, 71; its social significance, 723; universal, 57
- Renard and Krebs, 140
 Renaissance, 6, 80, 154, 754
 Rennie, 82 (F.R.S.)
 Rents (exaggerated), 473
 Reparations (German), 406-407, 642
 Reporting, 154
 Representative government, 5:
Representative Government (Finer), 591 note
 Repudiation (of reparation payments in Germany), 407; Hitlerites (Nazis)
 Research, organization of modern, 77, 84, 250
 Reserves, native, 671
 Resins (synthetic), 93
Rest Days (Webster), 685
 Restaurants ("collective feeding"), 174
Retour du Tchad, Le (Gide), 276
 Revolution or Readjustment? 512
 "Rex," the (Darling), 367
 Rhondda, Lady, 24
 Rich: the contemporary, 472; the new, 489; traditional antagonism between rich and poor, 415; Russia's attempt to abolish both, 505; alleged social advantages of a rich class, 480
 Ridgway, Mr. Robert H., 346
Rise of Modern Industry, The (Hammond), 239
 "Rising Tide of Colour," the, 658-659
 Rivers, Dr. (*Instinct and the Unconscious*), 316, 609
Road to Plenty, The (Foster and Catchings), 502
 Roads: competition with railways, 128; macadamized, 138; range of automobile limited, 143; remaking of, 503; transport, 128
 Robinson (history), 10
 Rocco, M., 638
 Rochdale Co-operative Society, 285
 Rock paintings, 31, 40
 Rockefeller, J. D., 82, 445, 482, 817
Rocket, the (locomotive), 86, 123, 126
Role of the Scientific Societies of the XVII Century (Ornstein), 80
 Rome: the city, 214; citizenship, 49; foodstuffs imported, 177; brief Imperial system, 50; overseas trade, 123; trading stations in India, 219
 Roman Catholics: and birth control, 661; and B.B.C., 749; "least faded" of Christian bodies, 729; mind-dominating, 313; and sterilization of the defective, 661
 Roosevelt, President, 136, 817, 821

INDEX

- Roscellin, 66
 Rostovtzeff, M. (*History of the Roman Empire*), 50
 Rothschild family, the, 421, 818; Carl, 425; James, 422, 425; Meyer Anselm, 421; Meyer Anselm II, 425; Nathan Meyer, 422, 468; Solomon, 425
 Rousseauism, 184
 Rowntree (cocoa), 673
 Royal College of Science, 75
 Royal Dutch Shell group, 426
 Royal Institution (London), 82
 Royal Military Academy (Woolwich), 692
 Royal Society (London), 80, 772
 Royalty, 473, 480
 Royalties (on coal, etc.), 473; grants for inventors, etc., 483
 Rubber, 86, 95, 261, 278, 459, 694
 Ruffini, M., 638
 Ruin (in midst of potential plenty), 402
 Rural depopulation, 166
 Ruskin, John (*Unto this Last*), 484
 Russell, T. (*Commercial Advertising*), 223
 Russia: credit boycott of, 371; economic blockade of, 181; economic experiments, 184; famine (1920-1), 181; Five Year Plan, 182; future of, 180; various personal impressions of, 25; pre-revolutionary, 767; tramps in pre-revolutionary, 670; wheat, 405
 Rutland and Washington Railway, 430
- SABBATH, 440, 685, 688
 Saint-Simon, 284
 St. Lawrence canal, 135, 136
 Salesmanship, 221
 Salter, Sir Arthur (*Economic Advisory Council in India*), 25, 134, 371, 591 note
 Salvage (industry of), 215
 "Sâmbos" (Jamaica), 667
 San Thomé and Principé, 672, 673
 Sanderson (of Oundle), 768
 Sanger, Lord George, 703
 Sanger, Mrs. Margaret (*Motherhood*), 656, 660, 663
 Sanitation, 201, 215
 Sault Sainte Marie, 137
 Savage (education of the), 716
Scheme for an Economic Advisory Council in India (Salter), 591 note
 Scenery (defilement of), 216
 Schmalz, C. N. (quoted), 227
 Schooling (of the modern state), the, 756
 Schoolmaster ("the new, helpful"), 756
 Schoolmen (too little appreciated to-day), 64
 Schools: neglect of cinema, 157; continuation, 761; old traditions of, 650, preparatory, 760
 Schuster, Sir Felix (quoted), 397
Science and the Art of Architecture, The (Duncan), 206
 Science: "casts a shadow" (e.g. adulteration), 170; dawn of experimental, 6; has no "dogmas," 76; does not "explain," 76; methods of, 76; a practical thing, 77; primitive, 41; and religion, 71; "unexpectedness" of, 680
Science of Life, 12, 13, 61, 77, 175, 189, 190, 298, 344, 649, 653, 656, 664, 678, 684, 715, 776
Science of Work and Wealth ("that non-existent"), 87, 96, 106, 121, 124, 138, 158, 173, 193, 216, 235, 236, 242, 323, 374, 493, 496, 774
 Scientific enquiry and experiment, 686; knowledge ("the assurance and strength of"), 582; management (of factories, etc.), 248, 251; method, 67; movement (support of the rich), 481; research, 454; work (social and economic basis of), 77; worker (the modern), 311
Scientific Disarmament (Lefebure), 618, 637
Scientific Solution of the Money Question (Kitsbn), 365 note
 Scott, Professor Dell (*Psychology of Advertising*), 223
 Scott, Professor J. W. (quoted), 371
 Screw propeller, 132
 Season, the London, 474
 Sebatier and Senderens, 92
 Second Ballot, the, 599
 Secret Service work, 619
 Secretariat (League of Nations), 633, 636
 Secretaries, 338
 Segrave, Sir Henry, 698
 Self-abnegation (characteristic of educated persons), 311
 Self-determination (Japan), 676
Self and Society (C.W.S.), 283 note
 Sellers, 115
 Senderens (*see under Sebatier*)
 Service flats, 202
 Service mentality, 621
 Settlement (beginnings of), 36
 Sevastopoulos, 612
 Severn bridge, 98
 Sex (relation of), 523

INDEX

- Sexual dissipation, 686
 Shakespeare, 311
 Shaw, G. Bernard, 2, 216, 312, 350,
 484-485
 Sherman Anti-Trust Act (1890), 822
 Shipping (modernization of), 131
 Shop assistants, 221, 533
 Shop stewards, 242
 Shopping: old and new, 219; women
 and, 548
 Sicily, 177
 Siemens, 129, 162
 Signalling (smoke), 144
 Silberstein, L. (*Theory of Relativity*),
 76 note
 Silicon (silico-tungsten steel), 101
 Silver (as standard of value), 366
 Similarity (confused with identity), 65
 Simon, Lady, 260, 262 note, 337
 Simons, Mr. Eric, 24
 Simplification (a Western tendency),
 763
 Sinanthropus, 32, 53
 Sing Sing, 793
 Skilled Labourer (Hammond), 239
 Skouloudis, M., 612, 613
 Skyscrapers, 202
 Slates and tiles, 207
 Slave temperament, 181
 Slavery, 52-53, 260-261, 673
 Slavery (Lady Simon), 260, 262 note
 Slaves: first appearance of, 46; Roman
 use of gangs, 49; San Thomé and
 Principe, 672
 Sleeping partners (Ford's dislike of),
 462
 Smart, Alec, 553, 800-804
 Smeaton, 82 (F.R.S.)
 Smith, Gould and Martin, 431
 Smith, J. A. Howden (*Commodore
 Vanderbilt*), 433
 Smith, William, 123
 Smithsonian Institute (Washington), 82
 Smuggling, 607
 Smuts, General (*Africa and some
 World Problems*), 672
 Snowden, Philip (Viscount Snowden)
 (warns England, February, 1931),
 406
 Soap, 91
 Sociability (child's acquirement of),
 758
 Social conflict, 44; motive, 486, 777;
 neuters, 533; origins, 30; psychology,
 219; revolution, 285, 287-288; war-
 fare (pre-Reformation), 687
*Social and Economic History of the
 Roman Empire*, The (Rostovtzeff), 50
- Socialism, Socialists, idea of (universal
 education for service), 323; literature,
 386; views on property, 326; the
 word from Robert Owen, 284
 "Society for the Suppression of Vice,"
 660
 Socrates, 725, 755
 Soddy, Professor (*Money versus Man*),
 25, 377, 487-492, 516
 Solar energy (as motive power), 111
 Soldier (the modern professional), 311,
 623
 Sombart (*Moderne Kapitalismus*), 309
 note
Some Economic Factors in Modern Life
 (Stamp), 474, 504
 South Africa, Union of (racial ex-
 clusion), 625
 South Sea Bubble, 384
 South Kensington Museum, 17, 20, 22,
 86, 168, 234
Souvenirs de Solferino (Dunant), 641
 Sovereign states (over seventy), 565
Soviet Five Year Plan, The (Kricker-
 bocker), 505 note
 Soviet Russia, 236, 242, 501; "abolish
 rich and poor," 505; diplomatic
 representatives, 605; double faced,
 183; "if it succeeds?" 515; inflation,
 357; nearly all "facts" disputed, 559;
 the great experiment of, 485; man-
 made, man-ruled, i.e. no woman,
 560; mass meetings, 589; prime
 producer, distributor, 348; repudia-
 tion of external debts, 358; "some-
 thing splendid and hopeful," 507;
 the Terror (13 years), 590; an ultra-
 modern ideology, 505
 Sovkhozy, 183, 187
 Space and time (essential reality
 questioned), 72
 Sparkes, Boyden (*Life of Hetty Green*),
 416, 418
 "Speaker, Mr.," 572
 Specialization (in the school), 761
 Speech, 32, 36, 47, 59
 Spencer, Herbert (individualism), 327
Spirit and Face of Bolshevism (Fulop-
 Miller), 732
Spirit of Chemistry (Findlay), 74 note
 "Spiritualization" of religion, 727
 Sport (the world of), 478, 690
 Sporting element in war, insurrection
 and many murders, 699
 Spying and spy hunting, 619
 Stabilization (Lloyd), 397
 Stadia, 692
 Stalin, 181, 509, 560, 590

INDEX

- Stalin (Levine),** 511 *note*
Stalingrad ("Ford out-Forded"), 508-
 509
Stamp, Sir Josiah, 25, 528; "Pilgrim
 Trust," 484; *Some Economic Factors
 in Modern Life*, 474, 504
Standard Oil Company, 446, 451, 452,
 821
Standard Oil Company, History of the
 (Tarbell), 449
Stanley (Congo), 267, 269
Stapledon, Olaf (First and Last Men),
 810
Starvation (China, India, Russia), 495
State as landlord, the, 188
Statistical bureaux, 770
Statistics, 188, 247, 372, 526, 648, 655,
 730, 741
Statisticians, 349, 390, 480, 762, 769
Steam ("the new slave"), 53
Steamboats, 432
Steam engines, 123
Steel: austenite nickel chrome, 102;
 "blister," 97; cast, 97; cheapness of,
 207; frameworks in building, 205;
 "shear," 97; stainless, 100, 103
Stellite, 102
Stephenson, George, 123, 124, 454, 778
Sterilization: compulsory, 663; Professor MacBrude on, 663; of the unfit, 498, 677-680; in U.S.A., 678; Roman Catholics on, 661
Stock and share market, 387
Stock Exchange, 95, 427
Stockton and Darlington Railway, 778
Stollwerck (German chocolate), 673
Stonehenge, 476
Stopes, Dr. Marie (Mother England),
 660, 661, 663
Story of Dartmoor (Thomson), 788
Strikes, 240, 254, 297
Strong, E. K., 223
Substances (used by earliest man), 85
 "Substitution" (i.e. adulteration), 170
Suez Canal, 135, 136
Sumeria, Sumerian, 47, 78, 198, 718
Sun worship, 41
Superphosphates, 162
Superstitions, 774
**Supply and demand (influence of the
 new rich upon),** 473
Surgery, 175
Surveys (aerial), 142
Survey Graphic (Procter and Gamble),
 247
Susta, M., 638
Sweden (warming the soil), 167
Swift (Polite Conversations), 687
- Swiss Guard, the,** 623
Switzerland (co-operative societies)
 229
Sykes, Sir Mark, 624
Symbols (in education), 716
Symington (steamboat), 131
Symmetallism, 370
 "Syndicate" (first use of word in
 finance), 819
- TABOOS,** 43, 317
Tagore, Rabindranath (quoted), 718
Tally (money primarily a), 351
Tammany (bosses), 441
Tanakadate, M., 637
Tanks (in warfare), 611
Tariff reform, 744; the modern system,
 606; walls, 189, 850; war, 412
**Tarbell, Ida (*History of the Standard
 Oil Company*),** 449
Tattooing, 38
Tawney (Acquisitive Society), 315 *note*
Taxation, 332, 671
Taylor and White, 102
Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 248, 250,
 251
Teamwork (in scientific research), 77
Technical experts, 311
Technical High School (Ohio), 750
Telegraphy, 128, 144, 147
Telephony, 146-149, 455
Telescopy, 215
Television, 152
Temples, 41, 46, 310
Ten Thousand a Year (Warren), 688
Ten Years of World Co-operation, 637
Tennis (in castle moat), 691
Terminology (no patent rights in), 77
Territory (disputed areas of), 665
Terror, the (in Russia), 590
**Tette Kwei (introduced cacao to Gold
 Coast),** 672
Theatres, 79, 687, 705
 "Theological colleges" (i.e. Labour
 Colleges), 752
*Theory and Practice of Modern Govern-
 ment* (Finer), 584 *note*
Theory of Relativity (Silberstein), 76
note
Thinking: children, 58; dangers of, 755;
 evolution of, 57; good and bad habits
 of, 756; logical, 59, 61; method of,
 60; primitive man, 58; processes of,
 755; "the undisciplined confusions of
 modern," 756
This Money Maze (Eisler), 412
**Thompson, Mrs. W. H. (Joan Beau-
 champ),** 25

INDEX

- Thomson, Sir Basil, 25, 788-781, 800
 Thomson, William (Lord Kelvin), 145
 Thorium, 234
Three Couriers, The (Compton MacKenzie), 620
 Tidal force, 111
 "Time-lag" (in England), 560
Times, The, 410
 Tobacco, 175, 219, 223
 Toil: definition of, 104-105; enslavement to, 329; not "natural" to man, 685; "entangled in the net of unavoidable work," 684
 Tolerance, 314
 Tolstoi, 182
Ton Corps est à Toi (Margueritte), 661
 Tootall, Broadhurst, Lee and Co., 258
 Torture, 788
 Tourists, 689
Town Labourer, The (Hammond), 239, 253 note
 Town-planning, 138, 203, 204, 208
 Townsman (the normal: "a transplanted peasant"), 302
Tract on Monetary Reform, A (Keynes), 365 note
 Trade and trading classes, 2, 48, 52
 Trade unions, 239, 254, 591
 Tradition, 36, 45, 61, 491, 566, 760
 Traditionalism (peasant the type of localised), 177
 Tramps (in pre-revolutionary Russia), 690
 Transitory character of present-day methods and institutions, 236
 Transmission of fact, 143
 Transport, 134, 203, 428, 449, 503, 602
 Travel: "the crowning graduation," 736; for pleasure (an important industry), 690; "to see and learn," 686
 Travel Bureau, the, 689
 Travels in the Congo (Gide), 2, 6, 277 note
Treatise on Money, A. (Keynes), 365 note, 397 note
 Trevelyan, Sir Charles, 581
 Tribe, the, 46
 Trieste, 624
 Trotsky, 181
 Trusts (popular campaigns against), 452
 Truth (ultimately inconceivable, science never expects to reach), 73, 76
 Tungsten, 101, 102, 103, 211
 Tunnels, 125-126
 Turf, the, 478
 Turbine, 106, 113, 133
 Turf-Sib, 182
 Turkey (autonomy), 676
 Twain, Mark, 703
 Tweed and Sweeney (Tammany bosses), 441
 Tyre and Sidon, 48
 UGANDA (Malinowski on), 675
 Ultimate truths, 72
 Ultra-violet light (for seed crops), 167
 Underclothing (the world's), 195
 Unemployed: rich (consuming), poor (penniless), 497
 Unemployment: (244) degenerating effects of, 246; League of Nations, 394
 U.S.A: ascendancy of sport, 695; co-operative societies, 229; cultivation of land, 187; diplomatic representatives, 605; racial exclusion, 675
 United States of Europe, 645, 646
 United Pipe Lines, 451
 United States Steel Corporation, 468, 821
Universal Civil Service, etc. (Popper), 627
 Universities, 733; aerodynamics (chair of, at Paris), 615; American ("athletic training centres"), 695; arts course ("merely a wasteful prolongation of puerility"), 761; neglect of the cinema, 157; extension, 751; Honolulu, 668; Illinois, 692; London, 738; and modern science, 83; monastic until Reformation, 310; Ohio, 692; Paris, 615; Pittsburgh, 741; religious tests, 736; revival of, 691; present-day, 754; Reformation, 736; social prestige of, 696; Salerno, 734; Stanford, 742; on side of tradition, 80; Yale, 692
Universities, American, English and German (Fleiner), 83
Unto this Last (Ruskin), 484
Uomo Delinquente, L' (Lombroso), 783
 Urea, 93, 164
 Urwick, Mr. (*The Meaning of Rationalization*), 279
 Usury, 48, 332, 373, 421
 Utopia (an equalitarian: "the purest fancy at present"), 486
 Utopianism (of Plato), 61
 VACATIONS (educational), 76
 Valets, 338
 Value (standards of: e.g. cattle, land, metals), 343
 Van Eetvelde, Edmund, 270

INDEX

- Van Leon, 10^o
 Vanadium, 101, 103
 Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 428, 819
 Vattel (cited), 604
 Vegetarian dietary (beginnings of), 44
 Vendibility, 331
 Venizelos, 614
 Versailles: Conference, 353; Peace of (aeroplanes), 141
 Vice (industrialization of), 620
 Vickers, 615
 Vickers-Armstrong, 619
 Victoria, Queen (reactionary), 779
Vie et la Mort d'Alfred Loxenstein, La (Privat), 469 note
 "Vocational associations" (Finer's phrase: i.e. trade unions, chambers of commerce, etc.), 591
 Volta, 144, 215
 Voltaire, 220, 788
 Voting, 14, 573 (machine in Texas)
 Vowles, H. P. and M. W. (*The Quest of Power*), 105 note
Voyage au Congo (Gide), 276
 Vulcanization (of rubber), 95

 WAGNER, 703
 Waldstein, Sir Charles (United States of Europe), 646
 Walker, Professor Miles, F.R.S., 25, 504
 Walking, 688 (i.e. "going for a walk")
 Wallas, Graham (quoted), 24, 587-588
 War: causes leading to, 596; debts, 402, 411; frontiers, a danger, 565; futility of, 602; loans, 357, 386; mechanization of, 611; preparation for (defensive and offensive), 631; an industry, 607
 Ward, Mrs. Humphry (novels), 570
 Warfare (economic and military), 565
 Warren, Samuel (*Ten Thousand a Year*), 688
 Warrington, 164
 Warshaw, Robert Irving (biography of Jay Gould), 429
 Washington (Assembly and Senate), 585
 Washington (Bureau of the Census of Manufacturers), 197, 200
 *Waste: concentrated wealth, apt towards, 500; by rich people, 481; of money ("impotent subscriptions"), 483; the trade in, 215
 Water power, 100, 105, 109-110
 Wauters (*L'Etat Indépendant du Congo*), 269 note
 Watt, James, 86, 106, 115, 131
 Way of All Flesh, The (Butler), 544
 Wealth: aggregation of, 292; not the cause of poverty, 485; by consumption (new U.S.A. gospel), 403; sound ideas about, 13
 Wealth, Virtual Wealth and Debt (Soddy), 487
 Webb, Beatrice and Sidney, 239, 241, 283 note
 Webb, Beatrice (Mrs. Sidney), 577-579
 Webb, Sidney (Lord Passfield), 582
 Weber, Max (*Protestant Ethic, etc.*), 687, 736
 Webster, Captain, 692
 Webster, Hutton (*Rest Days*), 685
 Welland canal, 137
 Wells, Frank, 24
 Wells, G. P., 12
 Wells, Mrs. G. P., 24
 Welsbach, Auer von, 211
 Welwyn Garden City, 204; rubbish dump at, 216
 Westinghouse Company (Ford and), 461
 Westinghouse Electric Manufacturers, 250
 Westphalia, 632; Peace of, 603; Treaty of, 345, 604
 Whales and whaling, 91, 306
 What the League of Nations Is (Harris), 633
 What We Put in Prison (Pailthorpe), 782 note
 Wheatstone, 128, 144
 White, Mrs. G. R. Blanco, 22, 25
 White and Black in Africa (Oldham), 672
 White Australia, 675
 White slave trade, the, 545, 620
 Whitehead, Professor, 76, 280
 Whitsun ales, 687
 Whitworth, 115
 Wilkinson (ironfounder), 86, 98
 Will, the (its organization), 297-299
 William of Ocham, 66
 Wilson, President, 632, 633, 641
 Wilson, Sir Wemyss Grant, 793
 Wine, 169
 Winkler, J. Kennedy (*Life of J. Pierpont Morgan*, 1931), 817
 Winter sports, 689
 Winogradsky, 164
 Wireless, 103, 147-153, 570
 Wittels, Fritz (*An End to Poverty*), 627
 Wolseley Tool and Motor Co., 615
 Women: the relative "barbarism" of (encumbers progress), 492; clubs, 556; competitor with man, 525;

INDEX

- despecialization of, 557; enfranchisement of, 557; educability of, 553; in factory-life, 559; post-war, 561; institutes (relief from boredom), 556; as judge of effort, 552; middle-aged, 553-554; in politics, 559; relatively uneducated, 549; "a social mortar," 561; and team-work, 561; in Russia, 559 (pre-war illiteracy: cf. p. 561 for post-war); as worker, 525; and see "British Sex Disqualification (Removal) Act" (of 1919), 557
- Women Workers and the Industrial Revolution*, 254 note
- Woolf, L. S. (*International Government*), 647 note
- Woolworth stores, 221.
- Worcester, Marquis of (*Century of Inventions*), 123
- Words (in education), 716
- Work: beginnings of, 44; "breaking other men in to," 44; definition of, 42; a habit, not an instinct, 44; sound ideas about, 13
- Workers' Educational Association, 751
- Works Council, the (Guillebrand), 243
- World depression of 1929-31, 393
- World Encyclopaedia (need of), 649, 760-776
- World Pax, 122, 632, 650, 689
- World populations, 188, 193, 659 (percentages of colours)
- World unity, idea of, 57
- World War (its lessons), 3
- World Year Books, 649
- World of William Clissold, The*, 223
- Wrecking of a Scientific Age, The* (Soddy), 487
- Wren, Sir Christopher, 204
- Wright, Whitaker (London and Globe Company), 47:
- Wright, Wilbur and Orville, 139
- Writing, 47, 763
- Wycliffe (a priest), 310
- YEAR (discovery of the), 39-40
- Yerkes, 316
- Yoshiwara, the, 547
- Young Delinquent* (Burt), 784, 795
- Yung Lo (collection), 763
- ZAHAROFF, Sir Basil, 612, 776 (anti-Zaharoffs)
- Zaharoff l'Européen Mystérieux* (Lewinsohn), 415 note
- Zedler (Universal Lexicon), 764
- Zeiss works (Jena), 244
- Zeppelin, Count, 140
- Ziegfeld, Mr., 703
- Zinovieff, 181, 589
- Zoology (beginnings of experimental), 38-39
- Zorin, 589