

HISTORICAL CHART OF FLOR

Artists' Dates.	Some Important Florentine Dates.
	1296 Foundations of the Duomo consecrated
	1298 Palazzo Vecchio commenced by Arnolfo di Cambio
1300 (c.) Taddeo Gaddi born (d. 1366)	1300 Beginning of the feuds of the Bianchi and Neri
	Gui 'o Cavalcanti died
1302 (c.) Cimabue died (b. c. 1240)	1302 Dante exiled, Jan. 27
	1304 Petrarch born. (d. 1374)
1308 (c.) Andrea Orcagna born (d. 1368)	1308 Death of Corso Donati
1310 Arnolfo di Cambio died (b. 1232 ?)	1312 Siege of Florence by Henry VII
	1313 Boccaccio born (d. 1375)
	1321 Dante died Sept. 14 (b. 1285)
1333 Spinello Aretino born (d. 1410)	1333 Destructive floods
	1334 Foundations of the Campanile laid
1350 Giotto died (b. 1276 ?)	

ENGLAND AND EUROPE, 1296-1564

Popes.	French Kings.	English Kings.	Milan.	Some Important General Dates
Boniface VIII	Philip IV	Edward I		1298 Battle of Falkirk
1303 Benedict XII				
1305 Clement V		1307 Edward II		1306 Coronation of Bruce
			1310 Matteo Visconti	
	1314 Louis X			1314 Battle of Bannockburn
1316 John XXII	1316 John I Philip V			
	1322 Charles IV		1322 Galeazzo Visconti	1324 (?) John Wyclif born
	1328 Philip VI	1327 Edward III	1328 1329 A. 70 Visconti	
1334 Benedict XII				

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		1337	Or San Michele begun
		1339	Andrea Pisano's gates finished
1344	Silvane Martini d. ed. (b. 1283)		
1348	Andrea Pisano d. ed. (b. 1270)	1348	Black Death of the Decamerion Giovanni Villani died (b. 1275 c.)
1355	Lippo Memmi died		
		1360	Giovanni de' Medici (di Bicci) born
1366	Taddeo Gaddi died (b. c. 1300)	1365(c)	Ponte Vecchio rebuilt by Taddeo [Gaddi]
1368	Andrea Orcagna died		
1370 (c.)	Lorenzo Monaco born (d. 1425)		
	Gentile da Fabriano born (d. 1450)		
1371	Jacopo della Quercia born (d. 1438)		
		1374	Petrarch died
		1375	Boccaccio died
		1376	Loggia de' Lanzi commenced [fianziere.]
1377	Filippo Brunelleschi born (d. 1446)		
1378	Lorenzo Ghiberti born (d. 1455)	1378	Salv. stro de' Medici elected Gon-

Popes.	French Kings.	English Kings.	Milans.	Some Important General Dates.
Boniface VIII	Philip			1337 Froissart born (d. 1430?)
1342 Clement VI			1339 Luchino and Giovanni Visconti	1339 Beginning of the Hundred Years' War
				1346 Battle of Crécy [Rondelet]
				1347 Rienzi made Tribune of Rome Edward III took Calais
			1348-9 1349 Giovanni Visconti	Black Death in England S. Catherine of Siena born
1352 Innocent VI	1350 John II		1354 Matteo Bernabò Galeazzo	1356 Battle of Poitiers
1362 Urban V	1364 Charles V			1362 First draft of <i>Piers Plowman</i>
1370 Gregory XI				
1378 Urban VI	1380 Charles VI	1377 Richard II	1378 Gian Galeazzo Visconti	1379 Thomas à Kempis born
				1381 Wat Tyler's Rebellion

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1386 (?)	Donatello born (d. 1466)		
1387	Fra Angelico born (d. 1455)	1389	Cosimo de' Medici (Pater Patriæ) [born
1391	Uccello born (d. 1472)	1390	War with Milan
1396 (?)	Andrea del Castagno born (d. 1457)	1394	Sir John Hawkwood died
1397	Paolo Uccello born (d. 1475)		
1400 or 1401 or 1402	Luca della Robbia born (d. 1482)	1399	Competition for Baptistery Gates
1401 or 1402	Masaccio born (d. 1428?)		
1405	Leon Battista Alberti born (d. 1472)		
1406	Lippo Lippi born (d. 1469)		
1409	Bernardo Rossellino born (d. 1464)		
1410	Spinello Aretino died		
1415	Piero della Francesca born (d. 1492)	1416	Piero de' Medici (il Gottoso) born
1420	Benozzo Gozzoli born (d. 1498)	1421	Purchase of Leghorn by Florence Giovanni de' Medici's election as Gonfaloniere [menced
1425	Il Monaco died Alessio Baldovinetti born (d. 1499)	1424	Speziale degli Innocenti completed Ghiberti's first gate set up

Popes.	French Kings.	English Kings.	Milan.	Some Important General Dates.
1389 Boniface IX				
1404 Innocent VII 1406 Gregory XII 1409 Alex. V 1410 John XXIII		1399 Henry IV	1402 Gian Maria Visconti	1400 Geoffrey Chaucer d. 1400
1417 Martin V		1413 Henry V	1412 Filippo Maria Visconti	1414 Council of Constance
	1422 Charles VII	1422 Henry VI		

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1427	Antonio Rossellino born (d. 1478)		
1428	Masaccio died (d. 1464)		
1428	Desiderio da Settignano born (d. 1498)		
1429 (?)	Giovanni Bellini born (d. 1516)	1429	Giovanni de' Medici died
1429 (?)	Antonio Pollaiuolo born (d. 1498)		
1430	Cosimo Turabian died		
1431	Andrea Mantegna born (d. 1510)		
1432 (?)	Mino da Fiesole born (d. 1484)	1432	Niccolò da Uzzano died
		1433	Marsilio Ficino born
			Cosimo de' Medici banished, Oct. 3
			Cosimo returned to power, Sept. 29
		1434	banishment of Albizzi and Strozzi
1435	Andrea Verrocchio born (d. 1488)	1435	Francesco Sforza visited Florence
	Andrea della Robbia born (d. 1525)	1436	Brunelleschi's dome completed
			The Duomo consecrated
1438	Melozzo da Forlì born (d. 1494)		
1439	Cosimo Rosselli born (d. 1507)	1439	Council of Florence
			Geometrios Plethon in Florence
		1440	Cosimo occupied the Medici Palace
1441	Luca Signorelli born (d. 1523)		
1442	Benedetto da Maiano born (d. 1497)		
1444	Sandro Botticelli born (d. 1510)		
1446	Brunelleschi died		
	Perugino born (d. 1523 or 24)		
	Francesco Botticini born (d. 1498)		
1449	Domenico Ghirlandaio born (d. 1494)	1449	Lorenzo de' Medici (the Magnificent) (born
1450	Gentile da Fabriano died		
1452	Leonardi da Vinci born (d. 1519)	1452	Ghiberti's second guild set up
			Savonarola born
		1452	Politician born
1455	Ghiberti died		
	Fra Angelico died		
1456	Lorenzo di Credi born (d. 1537)		
1457	Cronaca born (d. 1508 or 9)		
	Filippino Lippi born (d. 1504)		
	Andrea de' Castagno died		
1462	Piero di Cosimo born (d. 1521)		
1463 or 4	Desiderio da Settignano died	1463	Pico della Mirandola born
1464	Bernardo Rossellino died	1464	Cosimo de' Medici died and was succeeded by Piero

Popes.	French Kings.	English Kings.	Milan.	Some Important General Dates.
				1438 Siege of Orléans.
1431 Eugenius IV				1431 Joan of Arc burnt
				1435 (c.) Hans Memling born
1447 Nicolas V			1447	
			1450 Francesco Sforza	1450 John Gutenberg printed at Mainz
				1453 Jack Cade's Insurrection Fall of Constantinople
1455 Calixtus III				1455 Beginning of the Wars of the Roses
1461 Paul II	1461 Louis XI	1461 Edward IV		
1464 Paul II				

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1466	Donatello died	1466	Luca Pitti's Conspiracy
1469	Giovanni della Robbia born (d. 1522) Lippo Lippi died	1469	Lorenzo's Tournament, Feb. Lorenzo's Marriage to Clarice Orsini, June Death of Piero, Dec.
1472	Michelozzo died	1471	Niccolò Machiavelli born [born Piero de' Medici, son of Lorenzo, Visit of Galeazzo Sforza to Florence Cennini's Press established in Sack of Volterra [Florence
1474	Alberti died [1556] Benedetto da Rovezzano born (d. Rustici born (d. 1554) Mariotto Albertinelli born (d. 1515) Fra Bartolomeo born (d. 1517)	1474	Ariosto born
1475	Michelangelo Buonarroti born (d. Giovanni Uccello died [1564]	1475	Giuliano's Tournament
1477	Titian born (d. 1576) Giorgione born (d. 1510)	1478	Pazzi Conspiracy Giuliano murdered
1478	Antonio Rossellino died	1479	Lorenzo's Mission to Naples
1482	Francia Bigio born (d. 1525) Guicciardini born (d. 1540)		
1483	Raphael born (d. 1520) Ridolfo Ghirlandaio born (d. 1561)		
1484	Mino da Fiesole died		
1485	Sebastian del Piombo born (d. 1547)		
1486	Jacopo Sansovino born (d. 1570)		
1486 or 7	Andrea del Sarto born (d. 1531)		
1488	Verrocchio died Baccio Bandinelli born (d. 1560)		
1492	Piero della Francesca died	1492	Lorenzo the Magnificent died Piero succeeded
1494	Jacopo da Pontormo born (d. 1556) Correggio born (d. 1534) Domenico Ghirlandaio died Melozzo da Forlì died	1494	Charles VIII invaded Italy Piero banished Charles VIII in Florence, Sack of Medici Princes Council Florence governed by General Savonarola in power Politian died Pico della Mirandola died

Popes.	French Kings.	English Kings.	Milan.	Some Important General Dates.	
			1466 Galeazzo Sforza	1467	Erasmus born (d. 1521)
1471 Sixtus IV				1470 (c.) 1471	M. Cuse born (d. 1555) Albert Dürer born (d. 1528) Caxton's Press established in Westminster
			1476 Gian Galeazzo Sforza (Ludovico Sforza Regent)	1476	Chivalier Bayard born
1484 Innocent VIII	1483 Charles VIII	1483 Edward V Richard III 1485 Henry VII		1482	Eugene van der Goes died
				1483	Rabelais born (d. 1553) Martin Luther born Murder of the Princes in the Tower
1492 Alex. VI				1491 1492 1494	Ignatius Loyola born America discovered by Christopher Columbus Lucas van Leyden born (d. 1533)

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1497	Benedetto da Mariano died Renozzo Gozzoli died	1497	[loniere Francesco Valori elected Gon- Piero attempted to return to Florence
1496	Antonio Pollaiuolo died	1498	Savonarola burnt
1499	Francesco Botticini died Alessio Baldovinetti died	1499	Marsilio Ficino died Amerigo Vespucci reached America
1500	Benvenuto Cellini born (d. 1572)		
1502	Andrea Bronzino born (d. 1572)		
1504	Filippino Lippi died	1503	Death of Piero de' Medici
1506	Mantegna died		
1507	Cosimo Rosselli died		
1508	Cronaca died		
1510	Lotticelli died Giorgione died		
1511	Vasari born (d. 1574)		
1515	Albertinelli died	1512	Cardinal Giovanni and Giuliano, Duke of Nemours, reinstated in Florence Great Council abolished
1516	Giovanni Bellini died		
1517	Fra Bartolommeo died		
1518	Tintoretto born (d. 1594)		
1519	Leonardo da Vinci died	1519	Cardinal Giulio de' Medici in power Catherine de' Medici born
1520	Raphael died		
1521	Piero di Cosimo died		
1523	Signorelli died Terugino died		
1524	Giovanni da Bologna born (d. 1608)	1524	[in power Ippolito and Alessandro de' Medici
1525	Andrea della Robbia died Francia Bigio died	1526	Death of Giovanni de' Medici de' Nere
1528	Paolo Veronese born (d. 1588)	1527	Ippolito and Alessandro left Florence
1529	Federigo Barocci born (d. 1612)	1528	Machiavelli die
1529	Giovanni della Robbia died	1529- 30	Siege of Florence
		1530	Capitulation of Florence

Popes.	French Kings.	English Kings.	Milan.	Some Important Geog. Dates.
			1495 Ludovico Sforza	
	1498 Louis XII		1496 Ludovico exiled	
1503 Pius III Julius II				1505 John Knox born (d. 1582)
		1509 Henry VIII		1509 Calvin born
1513 Leo X	1515 Francis I			1516 More's <i>Utopia</i> published [(Ferd. Magellan)]
				1519 First Voyage round the world
				1519-21 Conquest of Mexico
				1520 Field of the Cloth of Gold
1522 Adrian VI 1523 Clement VII				
				1527 Brantôme born (d. 1614)
				1528 Albert Dürer died

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1531	Andrea del Sarto died	1531	Alessandro de' Medici declared Head of the Republic
1534	Correggio died		
1537	Credi died	1537	[Florence Cosimo de' Medici made Ruler of Battle of Montemurlo Lorenzino assassinated in Venice
		1539	Cosimo married Eleanora di Toledo and move to Palazzo Vecchio
1547	Sebastiano del Piombo died		
1554	Rustici died	1553	Cosimo occupied the Pitti Palace
1556	Pontormo died Benedetto da Rovezzano died		
1560	Baccio Bandinelli died		
1561	Ridolfo Ghirlandaio died		
1564	Michael Angelo died	1564	Galileo Galilei born

Popes.	French Kings.	English Kings.	Milan.	Some Important General Dates.
1534 Paul III				1531-2 Conquest of Peru 1533 Montaigne born (d. 1592) 1535 Henry VIII became Supreme Head of the Church 1537 Sack of Rome 1544 Torquato Tasso born
1550 Julius III	1547 Henry II	1547 Edward VI		
1555 Marcellus II Paul IV		1553 Mary		1553 Edmund Spenser born 1554 Execution of Lady Jane Grey Sir Philip Sidney born 1555-6 Ridley, Latimer, Cranmer burnt
1559 Pius IV	1559 Francis II 1560 Charles IX	1558 Elizabeth		1558 Calais recaptured by the French 1564 Shakespeare born