

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. ON communism in antiquity the best work is Pöhlman, *Geschichte des antiken Communismus*; on the communism of the Middle Ages Fr. Bede Jarrett's *Medieval Socialism* and his *Social Theories of the Middle Ages* are both excellent; on Sir Thomas More, see his *Utopia* (ed. Lupton) and the studies of this by Kautsky and Oncken; on Winstanley the best book is by L. H. Berens, *The Digger Movement*. On French socialism in the eighteenth century Lichtenberger, *Le Socialisme Français au xviiième Siècle* is admirable; on the nineteenth century up to the emergence of Marx the best work is G. Isambert, *Les Idées Socialistes au 1848*. On early English socialism the *History* by M. Beer is of high value.

2. There is as yet no collected edition of Marx's writings; though one is to be published by the Marx-Lenin Institute. The following, in chronological order, is a list of his principal works: *The Holy Family* (1845), (with Engels); *The Misery of Philosophy* (1847); *The Communist Manifesto* (1848), (with Engels); *The Eighteenth Brumaire* (1850); *Palmerston, what has he done?* (1855); *Critique of Political Economy* (1859); *Herr Vogt* (1860); *Capital*, Vol. I. (1867) (the sole volume published in his lifetime; Vols. II. and III. were edited after his death by Engels); *Letters on the Gotha Program* (1875); *The Civil War in France* (1891); *Class Struggles in France, 1848-50* (1895); *Revolution and Counter-Revolution* (1896); *The Eastern Question* (1897); *Wages, Labour and Capital* (1908); *Value, Price and Profit* (1908). Material of great value will be found in two German collections: (1) *Aus dem literarischen Nachlass von K. Marx und Fr. Engels, 1841-50*, ed. Mehring, 2 vols.; (2) *Der Briefwechsel zwischen Engels und Marx*, ed. Bebel and Bernstein, 4 vols. The standard life of Marx is by F. Mehring; in English, the best biography is that of M. Beer.

3. N. Lenin :

- **The State and Revolution.*
- **The Proletarian Revolution.*
- **The Infantile Malady of Communism.*
- **Imperialism, The Last Phase of Capitalism.*
- **Will the Bolsheviks maintain Power ?*
- **The Soviets at Work.*
- **On the Road to Insurrection.*
What, then, shall we do ?
The Bolsheviks and the Peasants.
The Soviets and Women.

L. Trotsky :

- **Terrorism and Communism.*
- **The Defence of Terrorism.*
- *1905.
- **The Lessons of October 1917.*
The Paris Commune and Soviet Russia.
The Crisis in French Communism.
- **Where is Britain going ?*

G. Zinoviev :

- The Tactics of the United Front.*
- The History of the Russian Communist Party.*
- The Communist Party at Work.*
- International Perspectives and the Bolshevisation of Parties.*
- The Essential Traits of the Present Period.*
- N. Lenin.*

Stalin :

- Questions and Answers.*
- Leninism in Theory and Practice.*

N. Bukharin :

- **A B C of Communism.*

E. Varga :

- The Dictatorship of the Proletariat.*

[Reports of Congresses of the Third International, especially the reports and programmes of the Fifth World Congress, and its monthly organ (published in English as *The Communist International*), are of great value. Here will be found its statutes and theses as they vary with the changing world situation. Extracts from some of them are published in English by the Communist Party of Great Britain.]

Of the books by Russian Communists listed above, those marked with an asterisk have been translated into English.

4. A. Rothstein (ed.) : *The Soviet Constitution*.
 R. W. Postgate : *The Workers' International* (the best existing account).
 Various : *The Second and Third Internationals and the Vienna Union*.
 Ernest Drahn : *Lenin* (the best bibliography; in German).
 W. Paul : *Communism and Society*.
 W. Paul : *The State*.
 Bertrand Russell : *The Theory and Practice of Bolshevism*.
 H. N. Erailsford : *The Soviet Workers' Republic*.
 The first part of Mr. H. G. Wells' *World of William Clissold* contains a characteristically brilliant, if sometimes perverse, picture of Marxian Socialism.

The above are, it should be insisted, only a handful of the more representative discussions; but they will at least serve to introduce the reader to the problem.

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